



Partners In Care  
O'ahu Continuum of Care

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# POINT IN TIME COUNT 2023

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT

Updated: 5-11-2023



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## WHAT IS THE POINT IN TIME (PIT) COUNT?

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The O'ahu Point In Time Count (PIT) Count is an annual street and shelter count that determines the number of people experiencing homelessness on O'ahu on a single night in January. This project included a brief survey to identify the needs and characteristics of individuals and families experiencing homelessness. Every Continuum of Care in the U.S. is required to submit PIT Count results to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as part of a national effort to identify the extent of homelessness across the country.

### WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

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The PIT Count is an important source of data on homelessness. It is reported to Congress and affects the flow of federal funding to the community. Additionally, the PIT Count is a primary source of unsheltered homeless numbers and helps to inform communities on the number of people who do not access services such as Emergency Shelters or Transitional Housing at any given point in time.

### POINT IN TIME COUNT ON O'AHU

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Partners In Care - O'ahu Continuum of Care was the lead organization for the O'ahu 2023 PIT Count. This responsibility included creating a digital survey to collect the data, soliciting volunteers and donations, analysis of the collected information, and ensuring the health and safety of volunteers and community members in regard to COVID-19. The O'ahu Continuum of Care is a membership organization that is made up of more than 70 agencies and other stakeholders that provide services throughout the island of O'ahu to those experiencing homelessness. The Count was split among 7 regions across the island based on outreach territories.

### IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS

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The PIT Count is a one-night snapshot of homelessness that is limited by weather conditions, number of volunteers and their training, self-reported survey responses, and other factors. There are more people who experience homelessness over the course of the year than on any given single night. Every year, the Continuum of Care works toward improving the Count's accuracy. The O'ahu Continuum of Care is committed to using data from the PIT Count and the O'ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) to understand more about the population experiencing homelessness on O'ahu and to provide solutions that will make homelessness rare, brief, and a one-time experience.

**Partners In Care's mission is to eliminate homelessness through open and inclusive participation and the coordination of integrated responses.**

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# MAHALO

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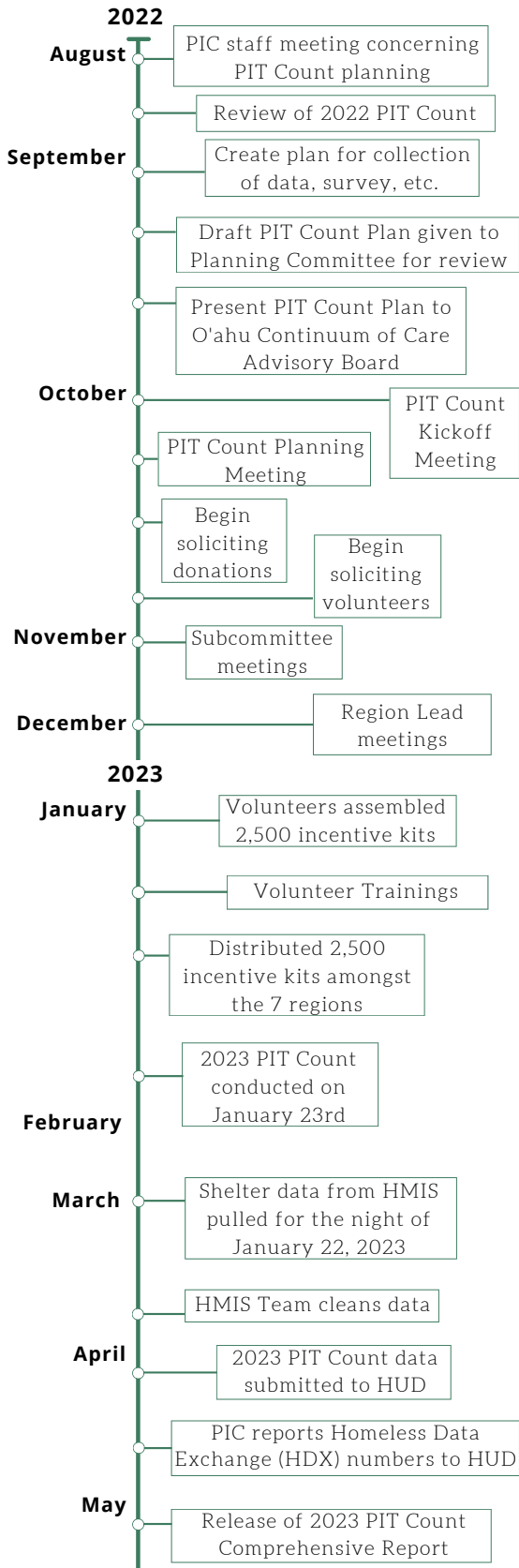
Mahalo to the 350+ volunteers and organizations who made the 2023 Point In Time Count a success.

This collaborative effort shows that the O'ahu community is committed to helping the most vulnerable in our society. We couldn't have done it without you!

Achieve Zero	Kaiser Permanente
Aloha Ambassador	Kalihi-Palama Health Center
'A'ali'i Alliance	Kamakapili Church
AlohaCare	Kealahou West O'ahu
Aloha United Way	Ko'olauloa Health Center
Alternative Structures International	Legal Aid Society of Hawai'i
AmeriCorps	Lili'uokalani Trust
Block by Block	Ma'i Movement
Catholic Charities Hawai'i	Mana Pono Holomua
Child & Family Service	McDonald's
City & County of Honolulu, Department of Community Services	Mental Health Kokua
City & County of Honolulu, Mayor's Office of Housing	'Ohana Health Plan
City & County of Honolulu, CORE Program	Pali Momi Medical Center
City & County of Honolulu, Office of Climate Change, Sustainability, and Resiliency	Parents and Children Together
City & County of Honolulu, Office of Economic Revitalization	Partners In Care 501c3 Board of Directors
EPIC 'Ohana	Partners In Care Staff
Faith Action for Community Equity	Partners In Development Foundation
Family Promise of Hawai'i	Project Vision Hawai'i
Gregory House Programs	Queen's Care Coalition
Hale Kipa	Queen's Medical Center
Hawai'i Appleseed Center for Law & Economic Justice	Residential Youth Services & Empowerment (RYSE)
Hawai'i Community Action Program (HCAP)	State of Hawai'i, Department of Education
Hawai'i Health & Harm Reduction Center (HHRC)	State of Hawai'i, Department of Health
Hawai'i Homeless Healthcare Hui (H4)	State of Hawai'i, Department of Human Services
Hawai'i Medical Service Association (HMSA)	State of Hawai'i, Homeless Programs Office
Hawai'i Pacific Health	State of Hawai'i, Office of the Governor's Coordinator on Homelessness
Hawai'i Pacific University	Steadfast Housing Development Corporation
Hawai'i Public Health Institute	Straub Medical Center
Hawai'i State Coalition Against Domestic Violence	Target
Hawaiian Humane Society	The Radical Hale
Harry and Jeanette Weinberg Foundation	Trinity United Methodist Church
Holomua Na 'Ohana	United Healthcare
Homeless Outreach & Navigation for Unsheltered Persons (HONU)	U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development, Honolulu Office
Honolulu City Council	U.S. Veterans Administration
Honolulu Police Department	U.S. Veterans Initiative Hawai'i
The Institute for Human Services (IHS)	University of Hawai'i at Mānoa; Department of Urban and Regional Planning (DURP)
Judiciary-Community Outreach Court	Wai'anae Coast Comprehensive Health Center
Ka Po'e O Kaka'ako	Waikiki Business Improvement District Association
	Waimānalo Health Center
	Waikiki Health Center

... and so many more!!

# METHODOLOGY



The Point In Time (PIT) Count was held on January 23, 2023, from 5:00 a.m. – 10:00 p.m., asking individuals where they slept on the night of January 22, 2023.

- The unsheltered count relies on interviews and observations taken by volunteers.
- The sheltered count relies on data exports from the Homeless Management Information System.
- Capturing a snapshot of the O'ahu population in a short period of time requires months of planning and organization with service providers, government partners, outreach workers, and volunteers. Volunteers included previous volunteers, staff from our partner service agencies, and community individuals recruited through news and social media.

## 2023 Methodology

- We utilized a mobile app—Survey123 for ArcGIS—to collect surveys of unsheltered individuals. The app went through several phases of customization, testing, editing, and user feedback.
- An observational tool was included on the Survey123 mobile app to capture individuals who refused to be surveyed, were sleeping, or were inaccessible due to safety reasons. The observational tool is based on HUD's observational tool that captures minimal but highly important demographic information.
- The O'ahu PIT Count continues to take place on one day based on HUD's best practices and guidelines.
- A review of the number of individuals who received any type of homelessness system service is included in the community report this year to further inform our community on the utilization of services over the course of an entire year.



# MAIN FINDINGS

## 4,028

people experiencing homelessness  
on O'ahu on the night of January 22, 2023



59%

**Unsheltered**

2,365 individuals were staying on the streets or other places not meant for human habitation



41%

**Sheltered**

1,663 individuals were staying in Emergency Shelters, Transitional Housing or Vet Safe Haven

Change from 2022 - 2023

+2%

Total PIT Count

+0.4%

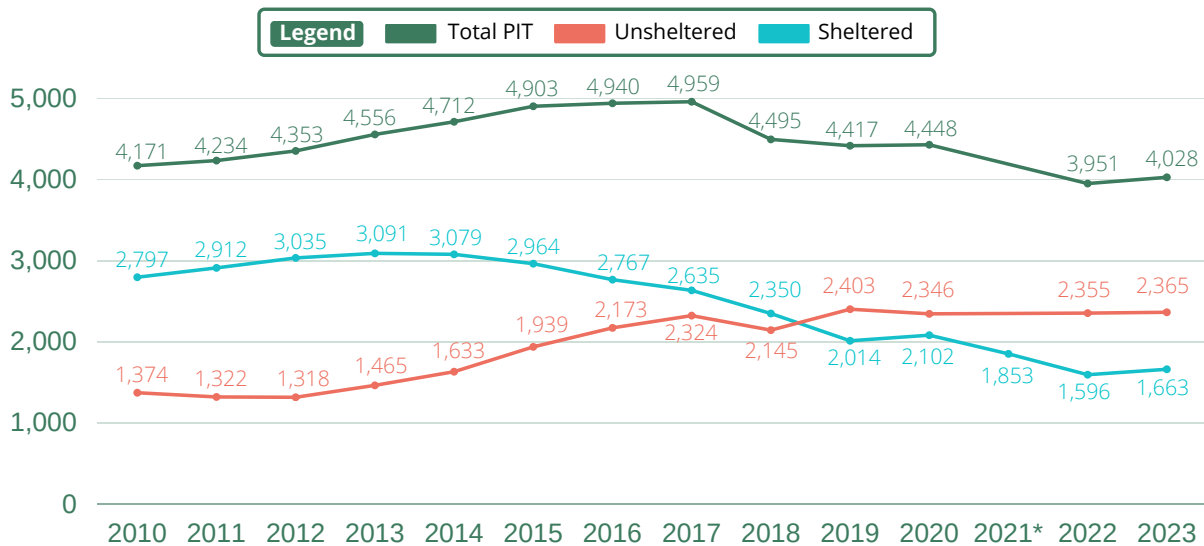
Unsheltered Count

+4%

Sheltered Count

The data suggests that the number of people in the PIT Count peaked in 2017 and began decreasing in 2018 before increasing slightly from 2022 to 2023. In 2018, the number of unsheltered bypassed the number of sheltered for the first time. The unsheltered numbers increased significantly in 2019 and then decreased slightly in 2020 and has somewhat stabilized in the last couple of counts.

### TOTAL PIT COUNT BY YEAR, 2010 - 2023

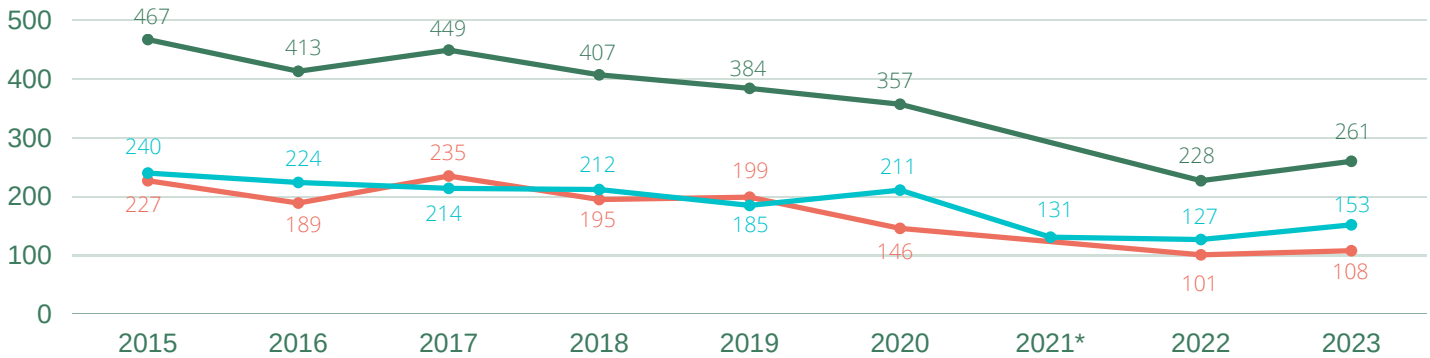


\* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was cancelled due to COVID-19.

**Emergency Shelter (ES):** Short-term accommodations providing shelter to individuals and families. **Transitional Housing (TH):** Mid-term accommodations, designed to provide housing and supportive services to clients to facilitate movement to independent living. **Safe Haven (SH):** A form of supportive housing that serves hard-to-reach homeless persons with severe mental illness (O'ahu does not currently have any HUD funded Safe Havens). Mental Health Kokua began a Safe Haven (Pu'uhoonua) on O'ahu in 1995. In 2016, it was re-categorized as a Permanent Supportive Housing Program under HUD's definition. **Vet Safe Haven (Vet SH):** A VA funded program that serves hard-to-reach homeless persons with severe mental illness (this is separate to HUD funded Safe Havens).

# SUB-POPULATIONS OVER TIME

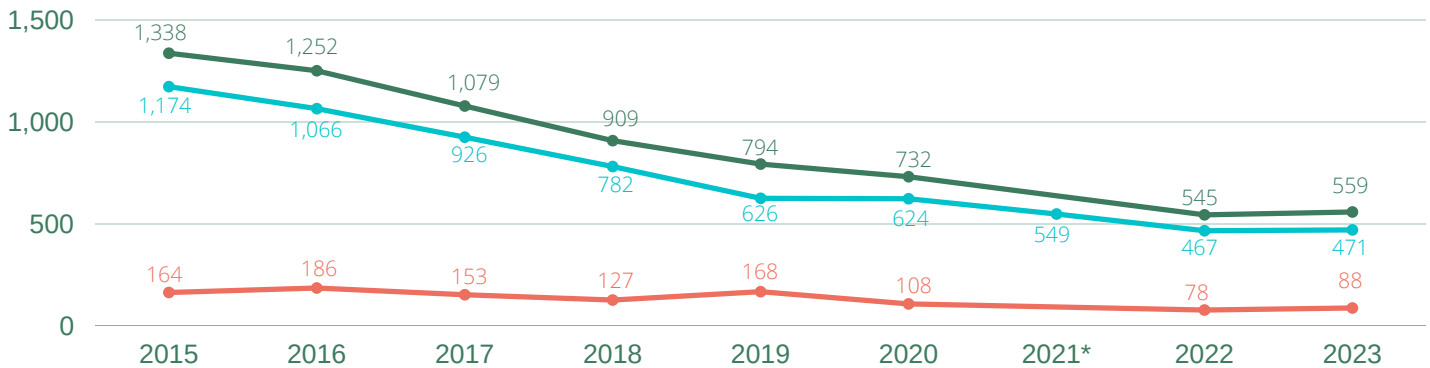
## Veteran Population, 2015 - 2023



Veteran homelessness has decreased by 52% since 2015 and by 37% since 2020. The large decrease may be in part due to increased efforts to house veterans through the Mayor's Challenge and Built for Zero initiatives. Veteran homelessness remained relatively stable from 2022 to 2023, with the number of sheltered veterans increasing offset by the decreased number of unsheltered veterans.

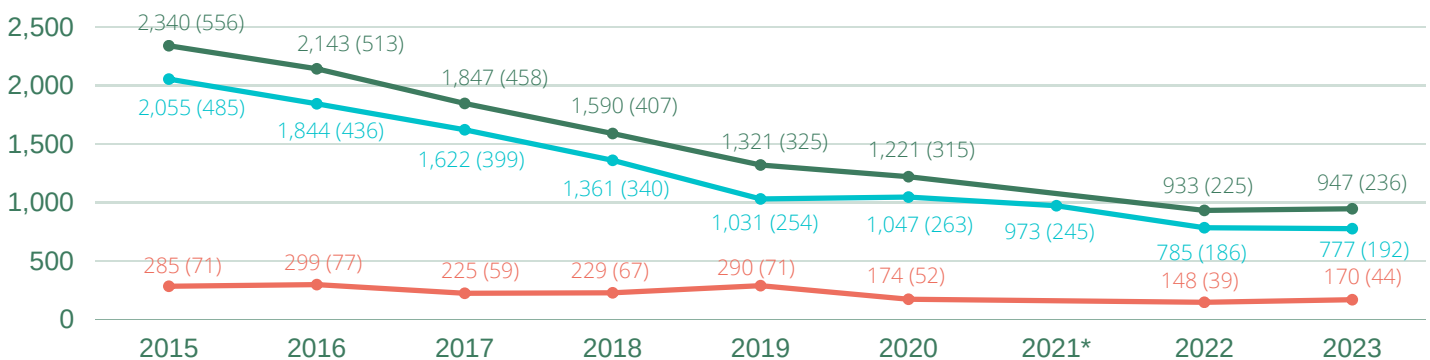
**Veteran:** A person who has served in the United States Armed Forces. For the purposes of this report we do not distinguish between active duty and non-active duty veterans. **Keiki:** Persons under 18 years old.

## Keiki Population, 2015 - 2023



The number of keiki experiencing homelessness on O'ahu has decreased by 58% since 2015 and increased by 3% from 2022 to 2023.

## Number of Individuals in Households with Adults and Keiki, 2015 - 2023

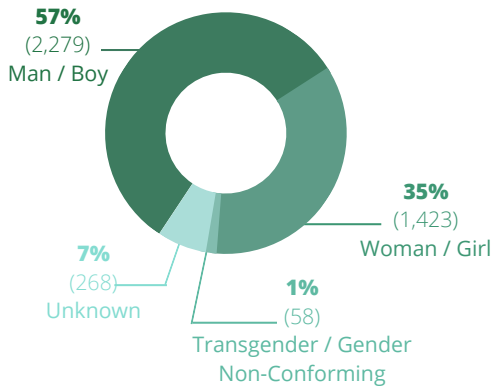


The number of individuals in families (Adult(s) with Keiki) has decreased by 60% since 2015 and increased slightly from 2022 to 2023 (+2%).

\* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was cancelled due to COVID-19. \*\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# DEMOGRAPHICS

## Gender



Demographics on all 4,028 individuals are reported here. *All percentages are approximated. For exact numbers, please see the appendices.*

- The majority of the PIT Count population identified as Men/Boys (57%).
- 35% identified as Women/Girls and 1% identified as Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming.
- 7% of the individuals counted were of unknown gender due to a high number of observations.

**Adults:** Persons 18 years and older.

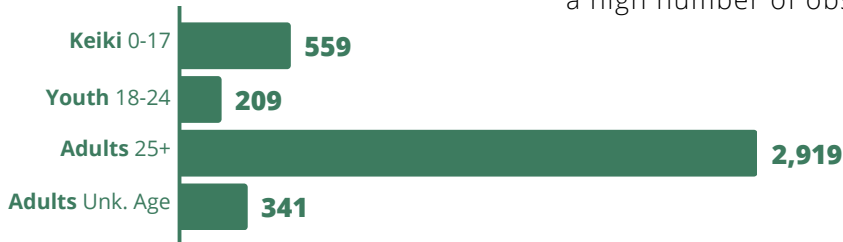
**Keiki:** Persons under 18 years old.

**Youth:** Persons aged 18-24.

**Transgender:** A general term used to describe people whose gender identity differs from the sex they were assigned at birth.

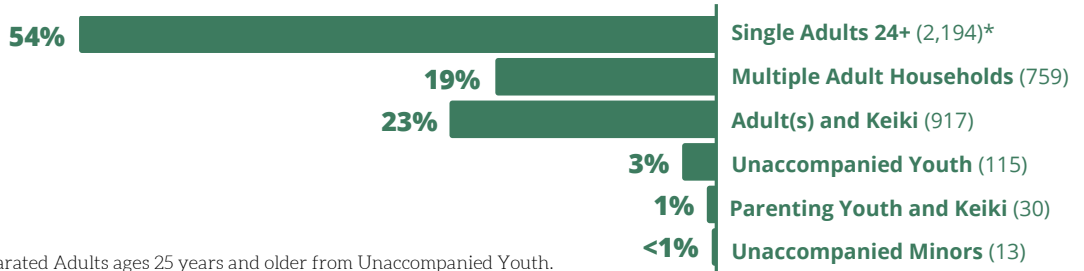
**Gender Non-Conforming:** Refers to people who do not adhere to traditional gender roles or stereotypes about how they should look or act based on the sex they were assigned at birth.

## Age Groups



559 keiki were counted in the PIT Count. The majority of these keiki were sheltered (84%). The vast majority of individuals were adults (86% or 3,469) and Single Adults (25 years and older) account for 55% of the population. Adult(s) with minor keiki and Adult Only Households account for 22% and 18% of the population, respectively.

## Individuals in Each Household Type



\* For the purposes of this graph, we separated Adults ages 25 years and older from Unaccompanied Youth. For the remainder of the report any reference to Adult will be any persons 18 years old or older

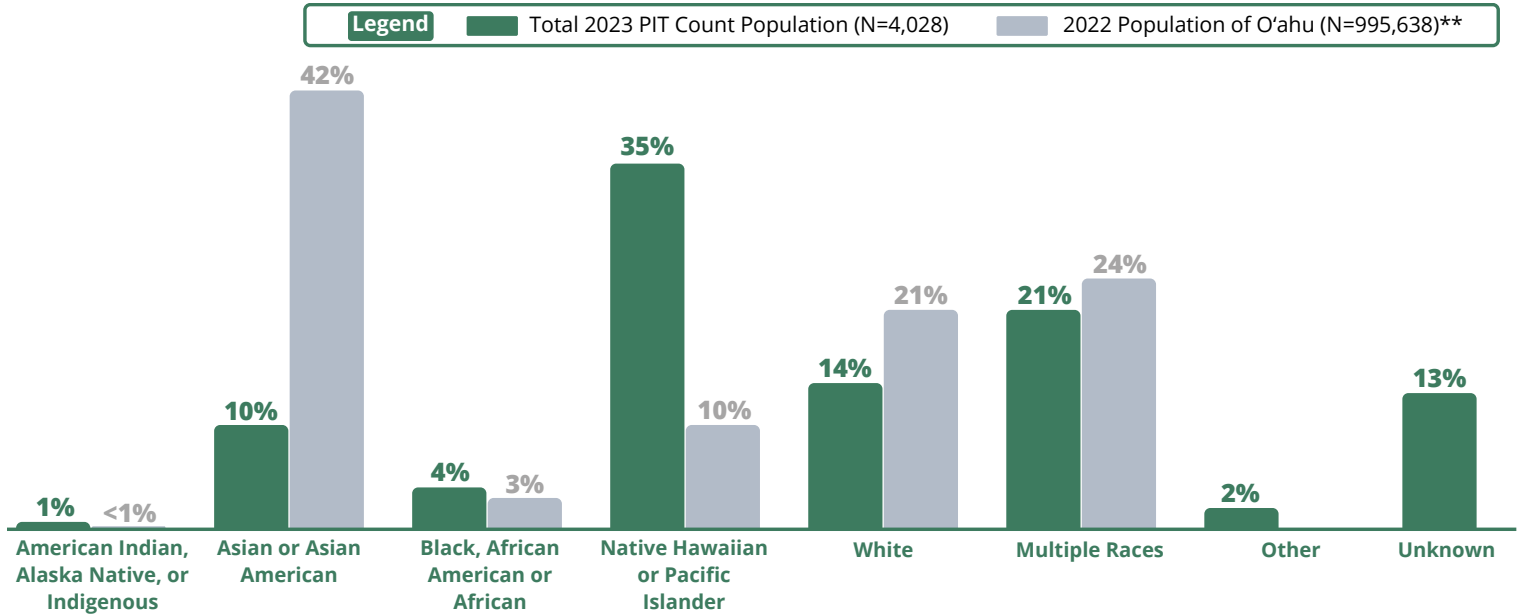
**Household:** Any group of individuals that presents together for assistance and self-identifies as a family/household. **Single Adults:** Person living alone who is 25 years old or older. **Adult Only Households:** Two or more adults living together with no one under the age of 18. **Adult(s) with Keiki:** One or more adults living with one or more keiki under the age of 18. **Parenting Youth (PY):** Persons age 24 and under living with one or more keiki under the age of 18. **Unaccompanied Youth (UY):** Persons age 24 and under who are not accompanied by a parent, guardian, or household member 25 or older and are not a parent. UY can include single youth, youth couples, and groups of youth together as a household. **Unaccompanied Minors (UM):** Persons under the age of 18 who are not accompanied by a parent, guardian, or household member 25 or older and are not a parent.

# RACE & RACIAL EQUITY

Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islanders (NHPI) and Multiracial individuals made up the largest percentages of the PIT Count population. 56% (n=2,288) of the overall PIT Count identified NHPI as either their only race or part of their multiracial identity. 82% (n=707) of Multiracial individuals indicated having NHPI racial background.

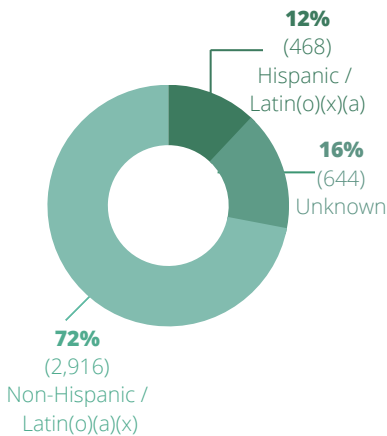
**Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (NHPI):** Person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawai'i, Guam, Samoa, Tonga, Micronesia, or other Pacific Islands.

## Race Alone, 2023 Total PIC Count Population Compared to 2022 O'ahu Population



Comparing the percentage of each of the racial groups on O'ahu to the percentage of each of the racial groups included in the 2023 PIT Count; Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islanders, American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous (AIANI), and Black, African American, or African individuals were all over-represented in the PIT Count Population.

### Hispanic Ethnicity

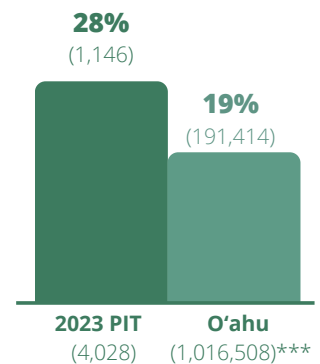


Of all persons in the PIT, 28% (n=1,146) identified as Native Hawaiian, a larger percentage than the total population on O'ahu that identifies as Native Hawaiian (19%). When considering only individuals with known race data (3,095), this percentage rises to 37% of the PIT.

12% (n=468) of the PIT Count Population identified as Hispanic/Latin(o)(a)(x), which is slightly higher than the percentage of the overall O'ahu Population (10%).

### Native Hawaiian Race

(Race Alone or in Combination), 2023 PIT Compared to O'ahu Population.

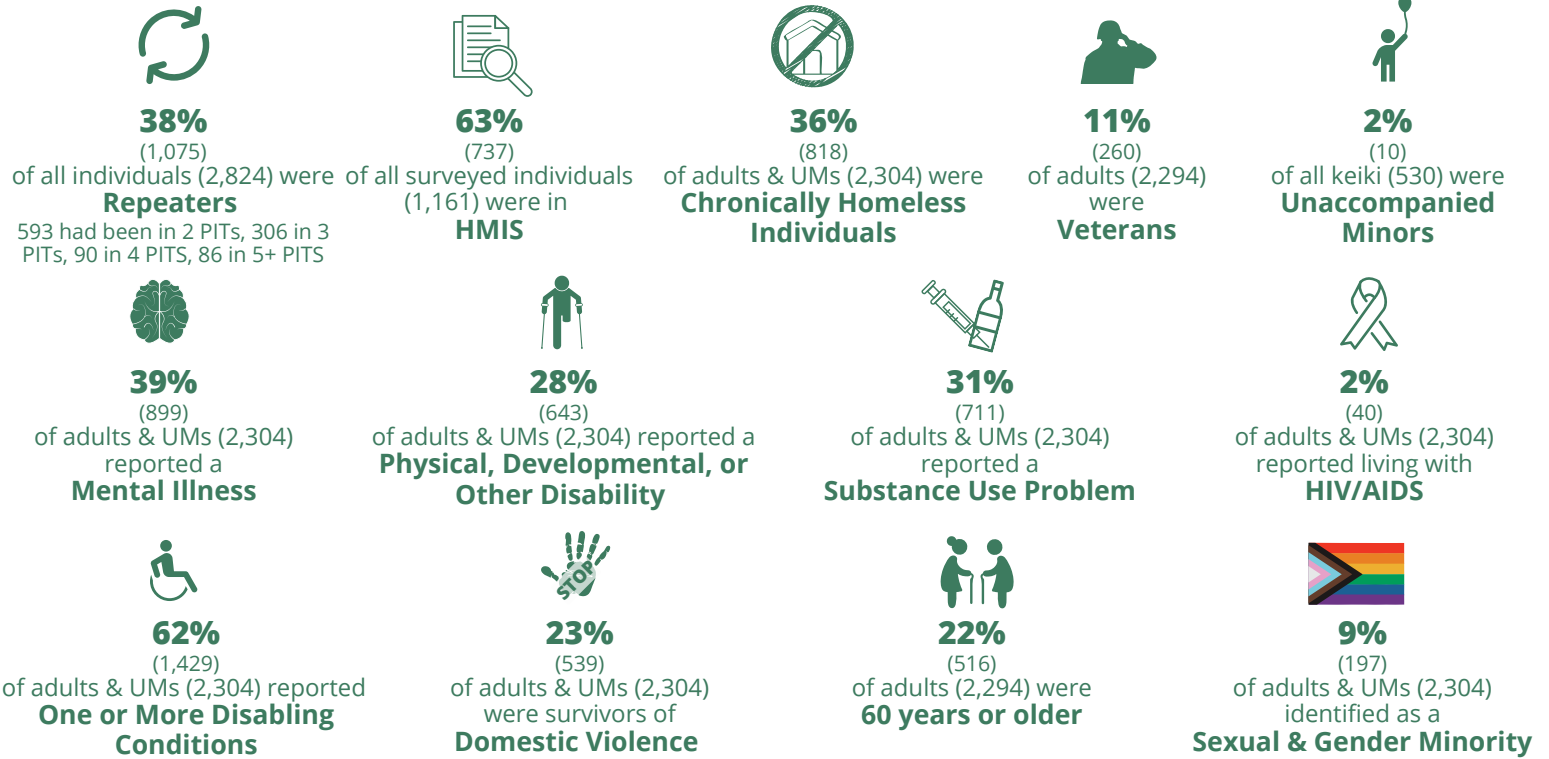


\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices. \*\*O'ahu race/ethnicity population data obtained from most recent available U.S. Census data for July 1, 2022 (V 2022). \*\*\*O'ahu Native Hawaiian data obtained from 2021 US Census Bureau S0201 SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES 2021: ACS 1-Year Estimates Selected Population Profiles.



# CHARACTERISTICS

This section examines characteristics of 1,161 unsheltered individuals who were surveyed and 1,663 individuals who were sheltered. It excludes the 1,204 unsheltered observations because these individuals were not asked about these conditions. Analyzed data includes 2,824 individuals in 1,975 households, including 2,294 adults, 10 unaccompanied minors (UM), and 520 keiki (excluding UM). Because the 2022 report included missing data, percentages from 2022 were artificially lower.

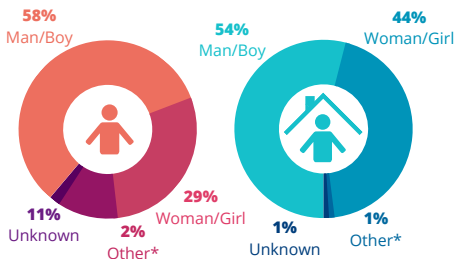


**Repeaters:** Persons who have been counted in PIT Counts between 2017 and 2023.  
**HMIS:** The O’ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) is a countywide software program that is designed to capture client-level information over time on services used.  
**Chronically Homeless:** A person who is homeless and lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter AND has been homeless for a least 1 year continuously or on at least 4 or more occasions over the past 3 years that add up to at least 12 months AND has a long term disability.  
**Mental Health Illness, Substance Use, and Physical/Developmental or Other Disability** are classified as conditions that substantially impair a person's day to day life.

## Comparison: Sheltered & Unsheltered Populations

Legend: Unsheltered (2,365) Sheltered (1,663)

### Gender

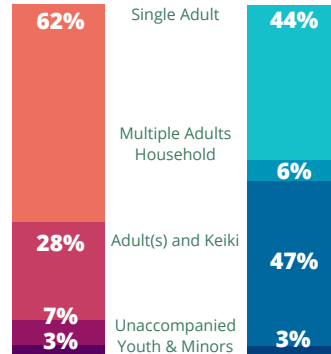


### Race

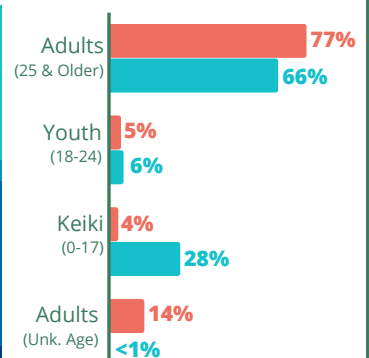
AIANI*	1%	=	1%
Asian	10%	=	10%
Black	3%	<	6%
NHPI**	32%	<	41%
White	13%	<	15%
Multiple	18%	<	26%
Other	3%	>	1%
Unknown	22%	>	<1%

\* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous  
 \*\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

### Household Type



### Age Categories

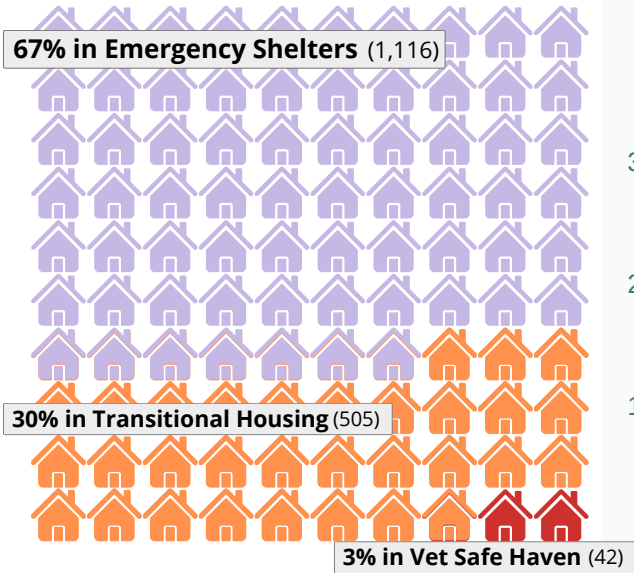


\*Other: Transgender, Gender Non-Conforming, Other Gender, or Questioning

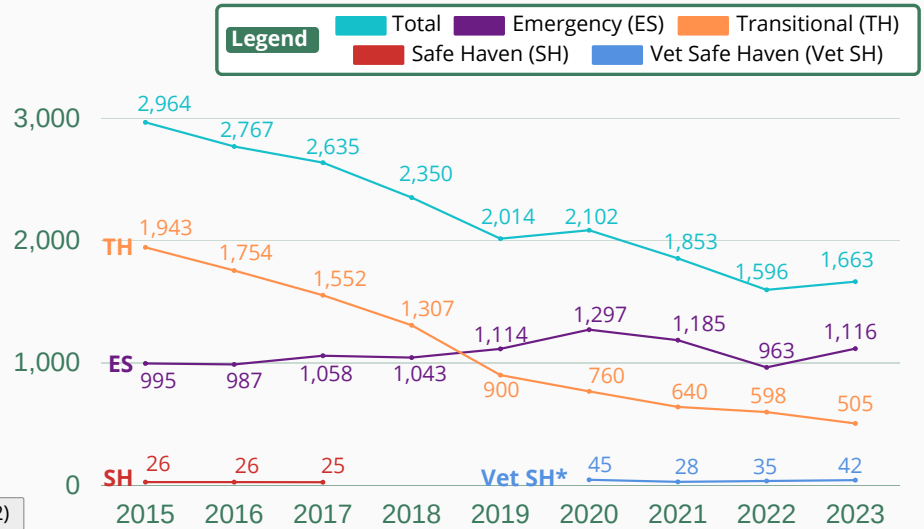
# SHELTERED POPULATION

This section examines the characteristics of the 1,663 individuals in 1,027 households counted in the sheltered 2023 PIT Count, including 1,192 adults, 7 unaccompanied minors, and 464 keiki.

## 2023 Shelter Type (1,663)



## Sheltered Population Changes over Time by Type, 2015 - 2023



\*Vet Safe Haven was previously labeled under Safe Haven. However, this is separate to HUD-funded Safe Havens and therefore has been separated.

The majority of the individuals (1,116) in the sheltered count were staying in Emergency Shelters in 2023. The number of individuals in Emergency Shelters steadily increased from 2015-2020, until a 25% decrease from 2020-2022. Since 2015, the number of individuals in Transitional Shelters has decreased by 69%.

Over half (63%) of all adults and UMs in Shelters reported one or more disabling conditions (mental illness, substance use, physical, developmental or other disabilities, and/or HIV); 42% reported a mental illness.



**42%**  
(693)

of all individuals (1,663) were **Repeaters**  
451 had been in 2 PITs, 202 in 3 PITs, 19 in 4 PITs, 21 in 5 or more PITs



**22%**  
(259)

of adults & UMs (1,199) were **Chronically Homeless**



**13%**  
(153)

of adults (1,192) were **Veterans**



**7%**  
(89)

of adults & UMs (1,199) identified as a **Sexual & Gender Minority**



**63%**  
(757)

of adults & UMs (1,199) reported **One or More Disabling Conditions**



**42%**  
(503)

of adults & UMs (1,199) reported a **Mental Illness**



**20%**  
(244)

of adults & UMs (1,199) reported a **Physical, Developmental, or Other Disability**



**33%**  
(392)

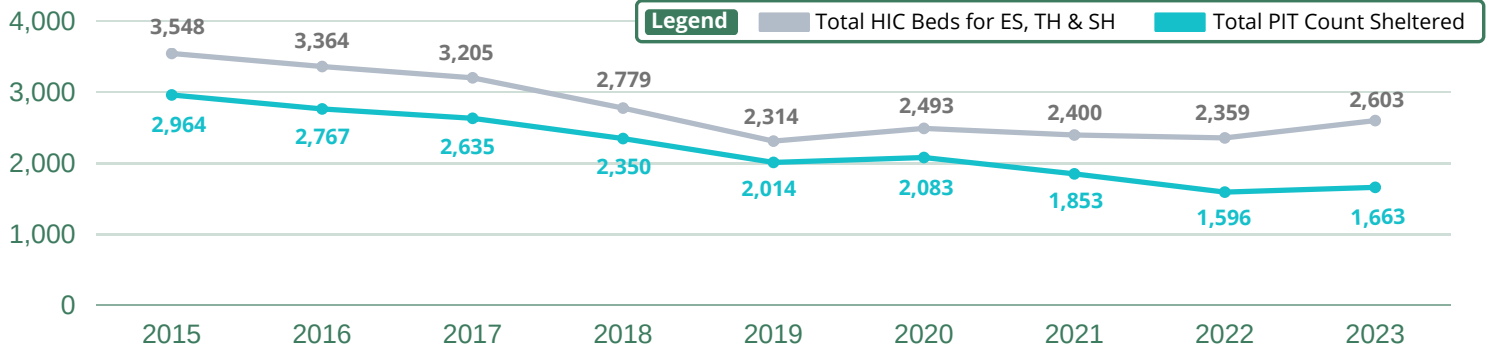
of adults & UMs (1,199) reported a **Substance Use Problem**

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# SHELTER AVAILABILITY OVER TIME

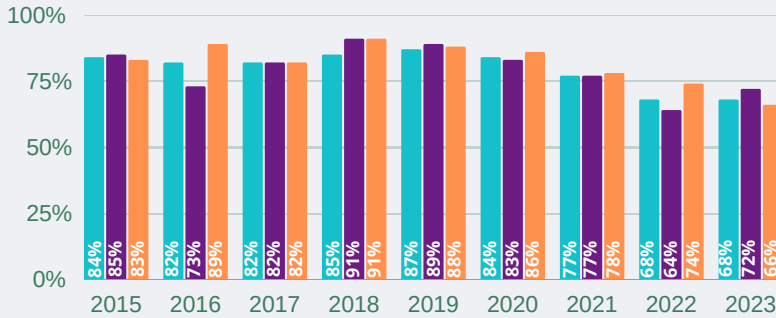
**Housing Inventory Count (HIC):** The Housing Inventory Count is a count of the number of beds available (in shelter) for individuals on the night of the PIT Count for that given year and the number of individuals served in permanent housing programs on a given day. This number represents the total possible number of individuals that could be staying in each shelter or be housed through permanent housing programs.

## Total Shelter HIC Beds vs Total Sheltered Count Over Time



The total number of beds available across all shelters have decreased by 27% since 2015, most notably in Transitional Housing, which had decreased by 66% from 2,354 to 809 beds between 2015 and 2022. The following year saw an increase of 196 Transitional Housing beds and 48 Emergency Shelter beds.

## Bed Utilization Over Time

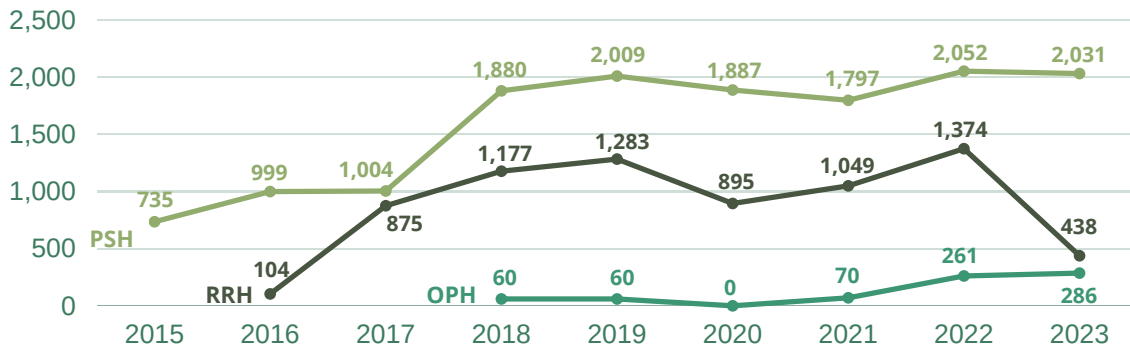


Total bed utilization rates remained steady from 2015 until 2021, at which point there was a decrease in individuals using shelters. This is most likely due to COVID-19, and individuals' social distancing. Given that shelter utilization remained steady until 2021, the decreasing number of individuals in shelters is most likely linked to the decrease in the number of beds over time.

\*Bed utilization rates shown here are a snapshot of one night during the PIT Count. This is meant to show the overall trends of the system over time and may not accurately show year-round utilization rates. Later in the report we have detailed the utilization of beds over the course of one year.

## Total Number of Individuals in Permanent Housing Over Time

(These individuals are not part of the Sheltered PIT Count, as they are in permanent housing.) Totals are taken for the HIC for the same night as the PIT Count, as the number of individuals in these programs fluctuate over time.



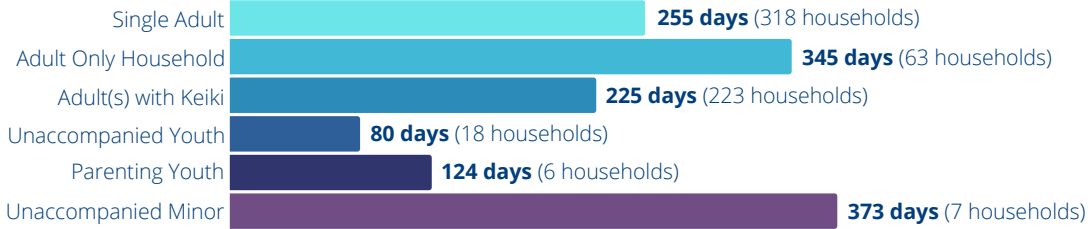
**Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH)** is long-term housing assistance and case management for chronically homeless individuals.  
**Rapid Re-Housing (RRH)** is short/medium-term rental assistance.  
**Other Permanent Housing (OPH)** is community based housing with no defined length of stay.

While the number of beds in shelters is decreasing, we see the number of individuals in Permanent Housing Programs (Rapid Re-Housing, Permanent Supportive Housing, and Other Permanent Housing) increasing over time. This may indicate that despite a lower number of shelter beds available, there has been an increase in permanent housing to meet the population. From 2020-2022 (due to the COVID-19 Pandemic) we have seen new and increasing resources in permanent housing and services.

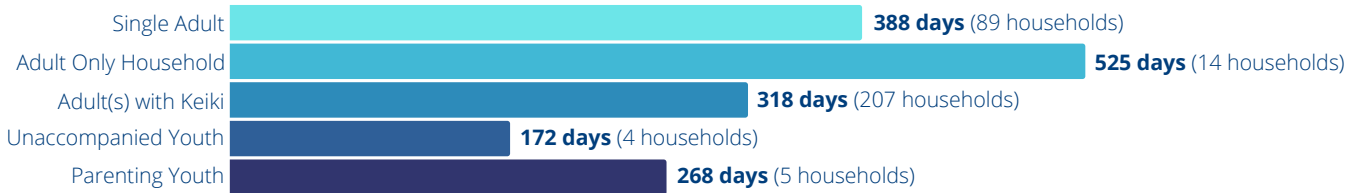
# DEEPER DIVE: SHELTERED POPULATION

## Average Length of Stay in Program by Program Type and Household Structure

### EMERGENCY SHELTER



### TRANSITIONAL HOUSING



### VET SAFE HAVEN



The overall average length of stay is 248 days for Emergency Shelter, 344 days for Transitional Housing, and 196 for Vet Safe Haven. There were 19% increases in average lengths of stay for both Transitional Housing and Emergency Shelters.

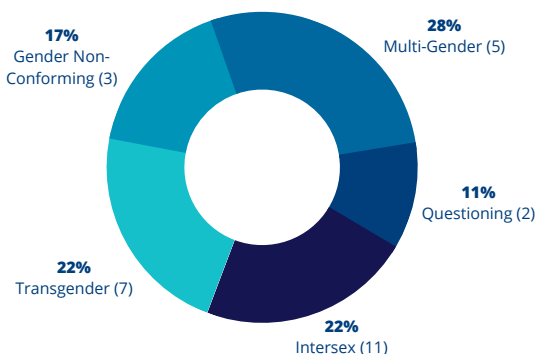
**Sexual & Gender Minorities (SGM):** An umbrella term that encompasses populations included in the acronym "LGBTI" (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender & intersex) and individuals whose sexual orientation or gender identity varies.

## Sexual and Gender Minorities

8% of adults and unaccompanied minors (UM) in shelters identify as a Sexual or Gender Minority, through gender, orientation, or being born intersex. This is higher than the general population in Hawai'i, where 4.5% percent of adults (18+) identify as SGM.

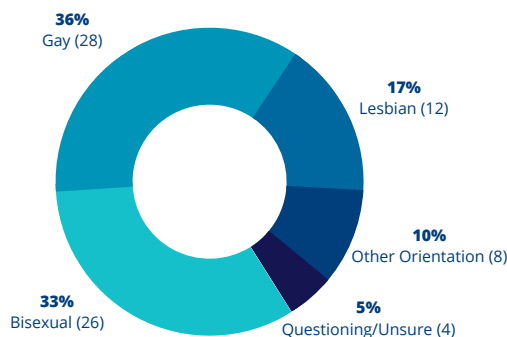
### Gender Diverse (29)

1% of adults and UMs in shelters identify as Gender Diverse. This means that the individual identifies as a gender other than the sex they were assigned at birth.



### Orientation Diverse (78)

7% of adults and UMs in shelters identify with a sexual orientation other than straight.



**91**  
sheltered adults & UMs (8%), identified as being a **Sexual or Gender Minority**  
78 orientation diverse only  
13 gender diverse only  
19 both gender & orientation diverse  
11 intersex

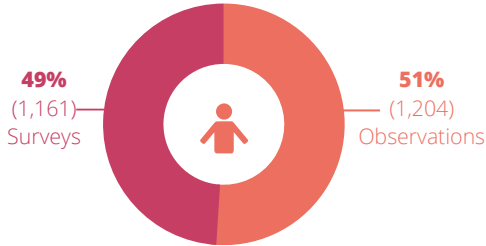
O'ahu SGM population data obtained from the Gallup/Williams survey 2019



# UNSHELTERED POPULATION

This section examines the characteristics of the 2,365 individuals in 1,852 households counted in the unsheltered 2023 PIT Count, including 2,277 adults, 6 unaccompanied minors, and 82 keiki.

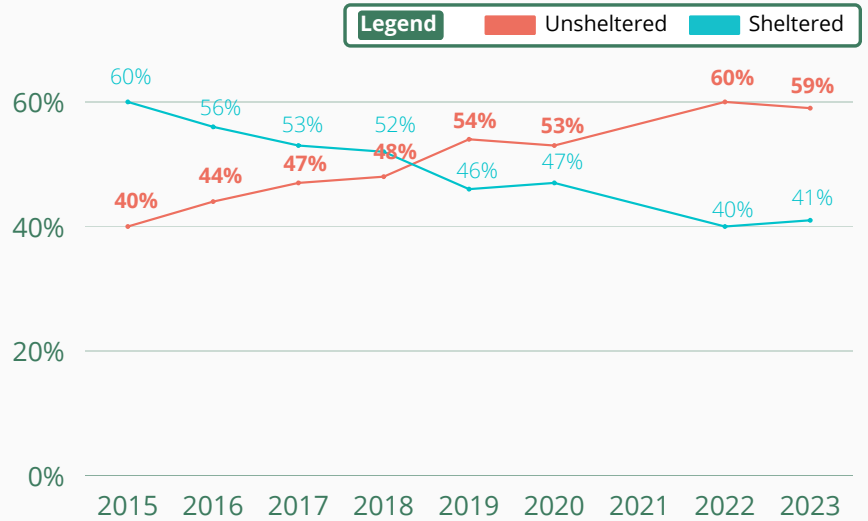
## 2023 Unsheltered Population (2,365)



A slight majority of individuals counted in 2023 were observed (51%) as compared to those surveyed (49%).

The overall unsheltered population number has plateaued over the past 5 years.

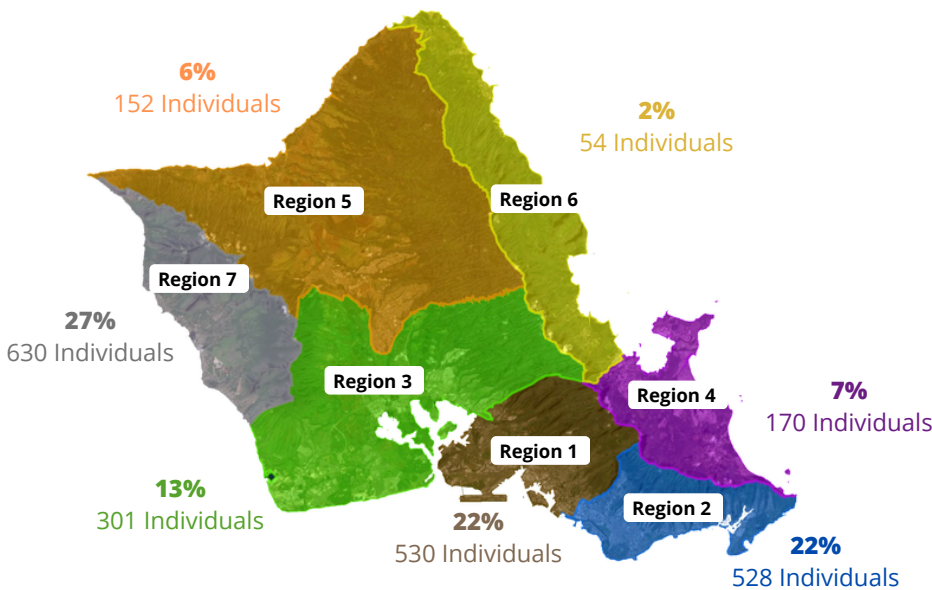
## Unsheltered Percent of Total PIT, Change over Time, 2015-2023



Prior to 2020, the Unsheltered Count consisted of a survey conducted over multiple days. Since 2020, the Unsheltered Count has included surveys and observations conducted on one day.

\*The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

## Percent of Total O'ahu Unsheltered Population by Region (2,365)



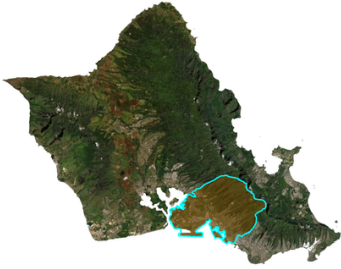
Region 7 (Wai'anae) has the largest percentage of the unsheltered population at 27%. This region saw an 18% increase over the 2022 count.

Region 1 (Downtown Honolulu, Kalihi, Nu'uuanu) and Region 2 (East Honolulu) have the second largest percentages of the unsheltered population with 22% each.

Region 6 (Windward) has the island's smallest unsheltered population at 2%; followed by Region 5 at 6% and Region 4 at 7%.

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 1: DOWNTOWN HONOLULU, KALIHI, NU'UANU



**530**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**

in Downtown Honolulu/Kalihi/Nu'uano  
on the night of January 22, 2023

528 adults, 1 unaccompanied minor, and 1 keiki  
286 individuals observed, 244 individuals surveyed

**244 adults  
and 1 UM  
surveyed**

**53%**  
(129)  
of surveyed adults &  
UMs were **Chronically  
Homeless Individuals**

**21%**  
(136)  
of all **Chronically  
Homeless Households** in  
the unsheltered count  
(650) were in Region 1

**12%**  
(30)  
of surveyed adults  
were **Veterans**

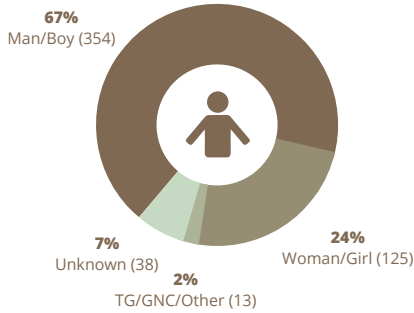
**52**  
was the  
**Average Age**  
of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults & UMs  
were **Loss of Money &  
Substance Use**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 1

**Legend** Region 1 Total Unsheltered

## Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

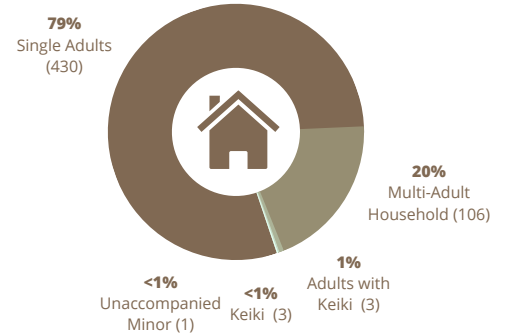
## Race

Region 1 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AIANI*	2%	1%
Asian	17%	12%
Black	2%	2%
NHPI*	25%	33%
White	18%	15%
Multiple	29%	28%
Other	1%	3%
Unknown	2%	4%

\* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous  
\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

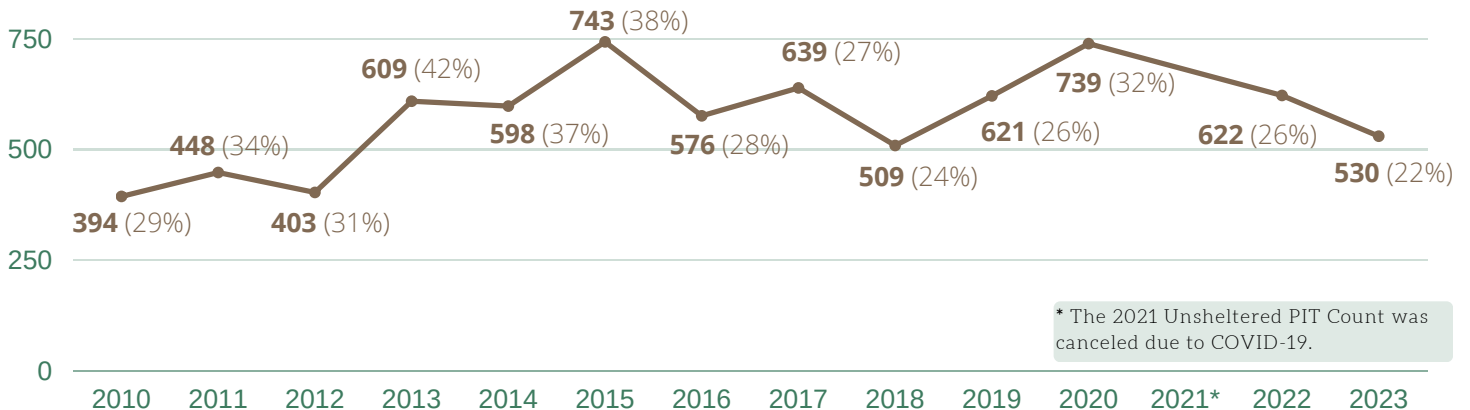
## Individuals by Household Type



Region 1 and 2 each have 22% of the 2nd largest percentages of the 2023 unsheltered population. This region also has the largest percentage of Veterans. There has been a decrease in the population of Region 1 since 2020 while other regions have seen an increase.

## Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 1

**Legend** Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



\* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 2: EAST HONOLULU



**528**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
in East Honolulu on the night of January 22, 2023

523 adults, 1 unaccompanied minor, and 4 keiki  
249 individuals observed, 279 individuals surveyed

**276 adults**  
and **1 UM**  
surveyed

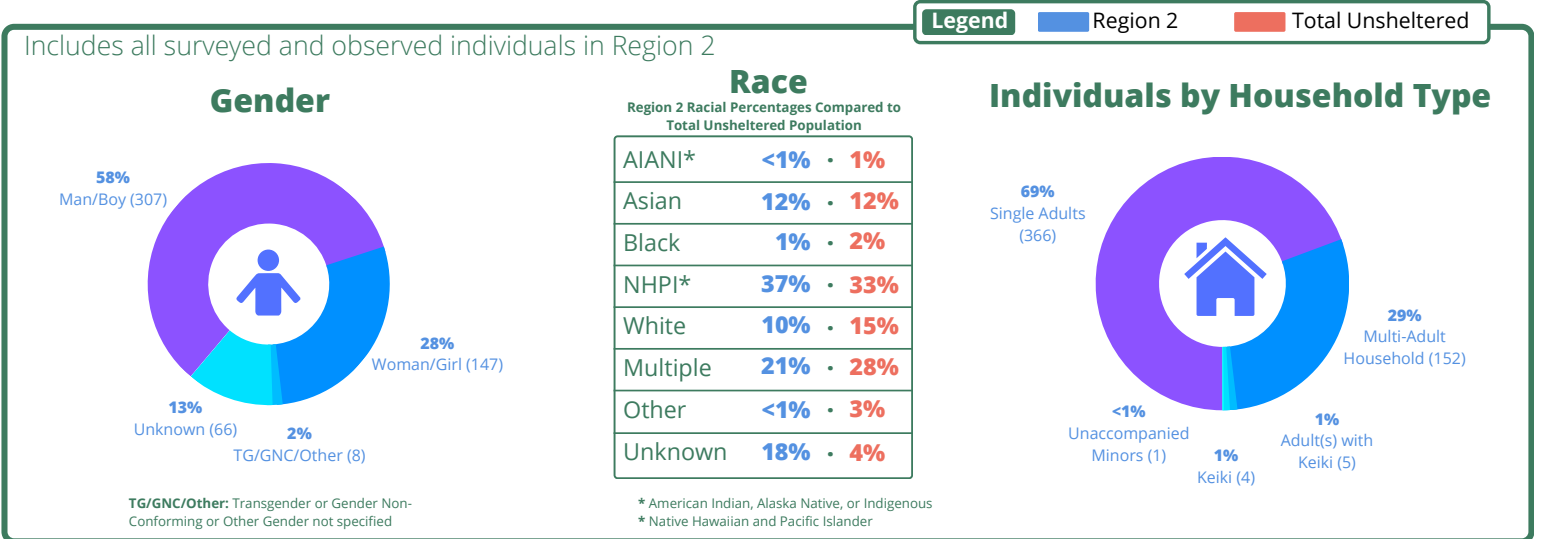
**54%**  
(151)  
of surveyed adults and  
UMs were **Chronically  
Homeless Individuals**

**26%**  
(167)  
of all **Chronically  
Homeless Households**  
(650) in the unsheltered  
count were in Region 2

**10%**  
(28)  
of surveyed adults  
were **Veterans**

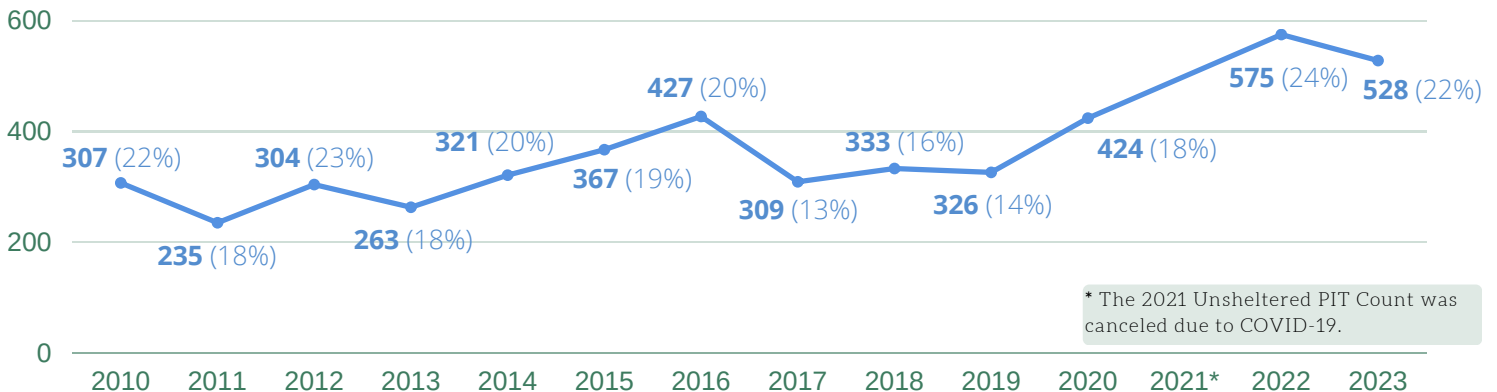
**52**  
was the  
**Average Age**  
of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Causes**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults and  
UMs were **Inability to  
Pay Rent & Loss of  
Jobs**



Region 2 has the second largest population of unsheltered NHPI individuals this year. In the 2022 PIT Count, they had the smallest population of NHPI by percentage. This region has the highest percentage of Single Adult households. It has seen a sharp increase in its share of the unsheltered population in recent years, with a 71% increase since 2019, this may be in part due to the migration of individuals from downtown.

## Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 2



\* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 3: EWA, KAPOLEI



**301**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
in Ewa/Kapolei on the night of January 22, 2023

293 adults, 2 unaccompanied minors, and 8 keiki  
152 individuals observed, 149 individuals surveyed

**142 adults  
and 2 UMs  
surveyed**

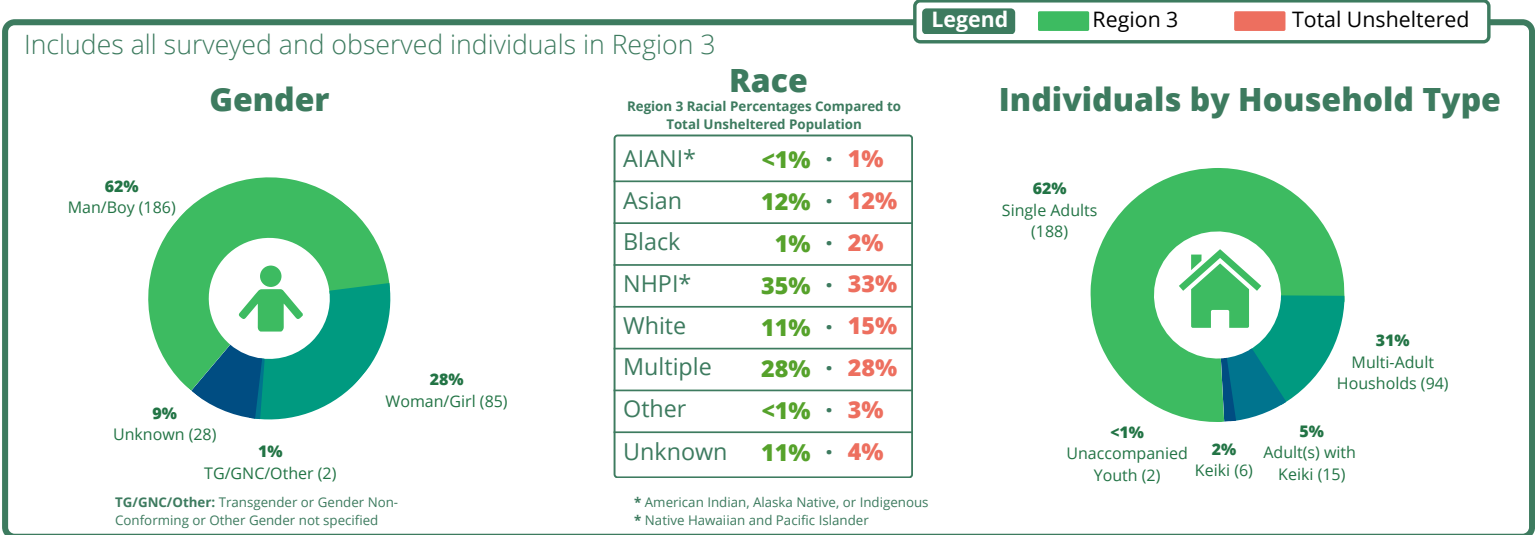
**38%**  
(54)  
of surveyed adults and  
UMs were **Chronically  
Homeless Individuals**

**9%**  
(57)  
of all **Chronically  
Homeless Households**  
in the unsheltered count  
(650) were in Region 3

**10%**  
(14)  
of surveyed adults  
were **Veterans**

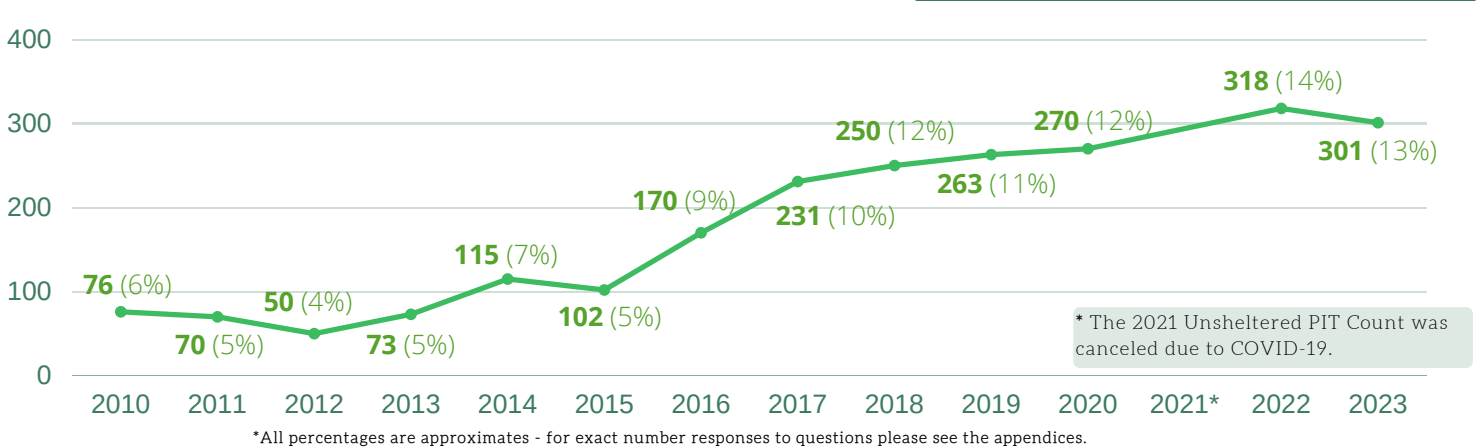
**47**  
was the  
**Average Age**  
of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported  
**Primary Cause**  
of homelessness by  
surveyed adults and  
UMs was **Loss of Jobs**



Region 3 dropped from the highest percentage of chronically homeless individuals (81%) to the lowest percentage of 38% in 2023. Region 3 also has a slightly higher percentage of Asian and NHPI individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population. Region 3's percent of the unsheltered population has more than doubled since 2010.

## Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 3





# REGION 4: KĀNE‘OHE TO WAIMĀNALO



**170**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
from Kāne‘ohe to Waimānalo on the night of January 22, 2023

155 adults and 15 keiki

66 individuals observed, 104 individuals surveyed

**91 adults surveyed**

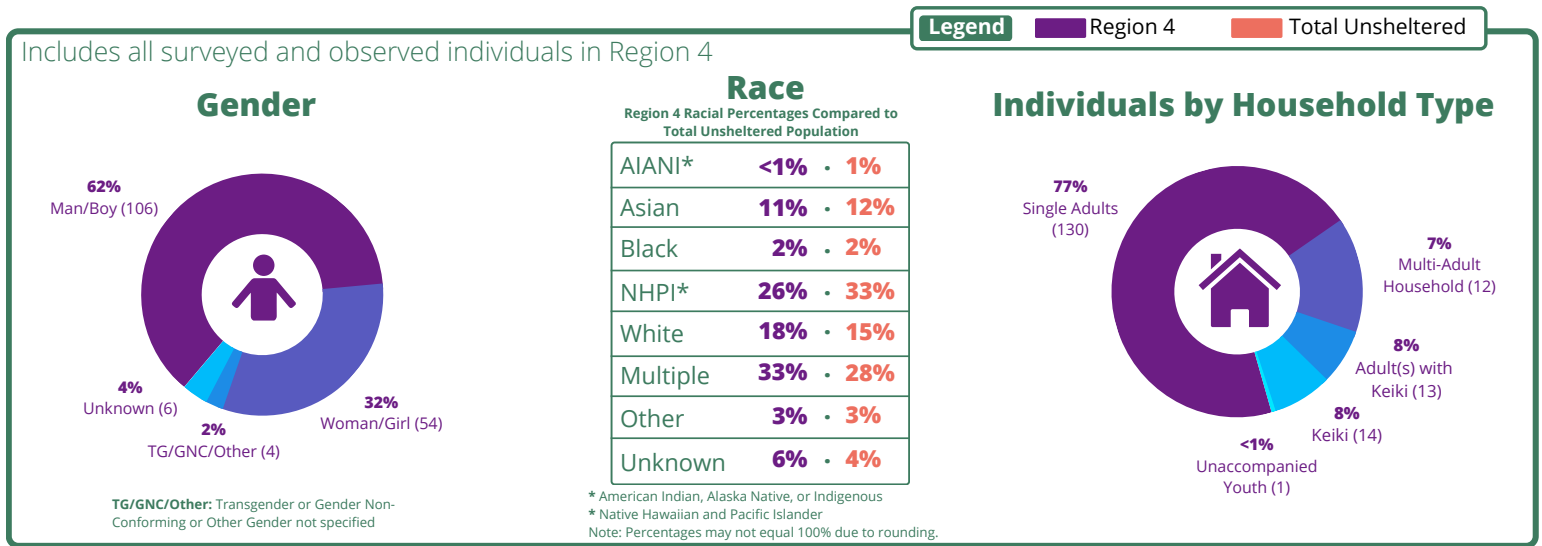
**61%**  
(56)  
of surveyed adults were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

**11%**  
(69)  
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (650) in the unsheltered count were in Region 4

**9%**  
(8)  
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

**44**  
was the **Average Age** of surveyed adults

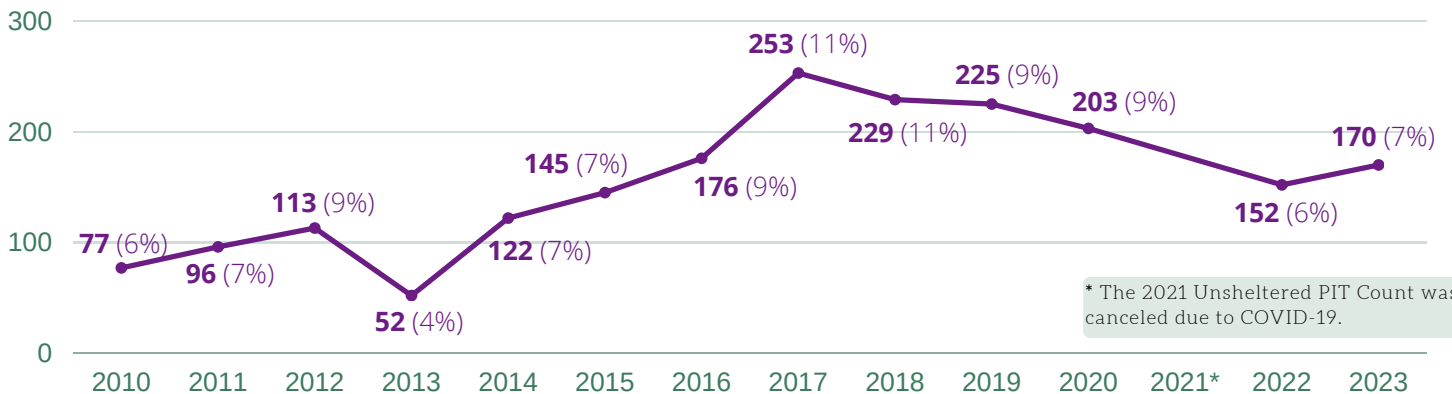
Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Loss of Job & Substance Use**



Region 4's percent of the unsheltered population had been steadily decreasing since its peak in 2018. 77% of the household types in Region 4 were Single Adult Household Type. The region saw an uptick of 18 individuals over the past year.

## Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 4

Legend: Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



\* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 5: WAHIAWĀ TO NORTH SHORE



**152**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
from Wahiawā to the North Shore the night of January 22, 2023

149 adults and 3 keiki

81 individuals observed, 71 individuals surveyed

**70 adults and 1 child surveyed**

**51%**  
(36)  
of surveyed adults and UMs were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

**4%**  
(26)  
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (650) in the unsheltered count were in Region 5

**10%**  
(7)  
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

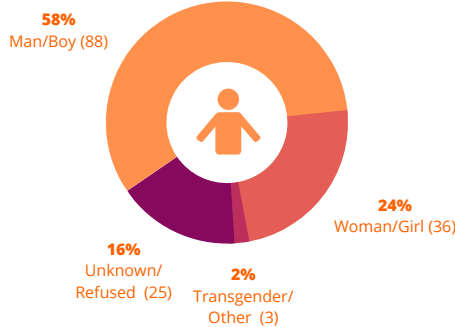
**49**  
was the **Average Age** of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Substance Use and Mental Illness**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 5

**Legend** Region 5 (orange) Total Unsheltered (red)

## Gender



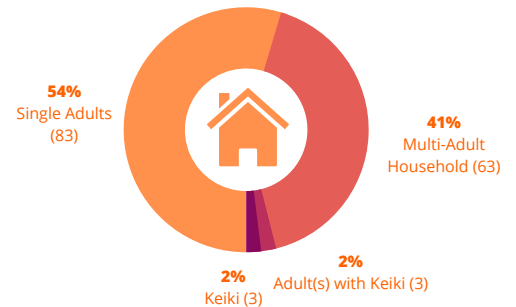
## Race

Region 5 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AI/ANI*	<1%	1%
Asian	7%	12%
Black	3%	2%
NHPI*	26%	33%
White	11%	15%
Multiple	15%	28%
Other	6%	3%
Unknown	23%	4%

\* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous  
\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

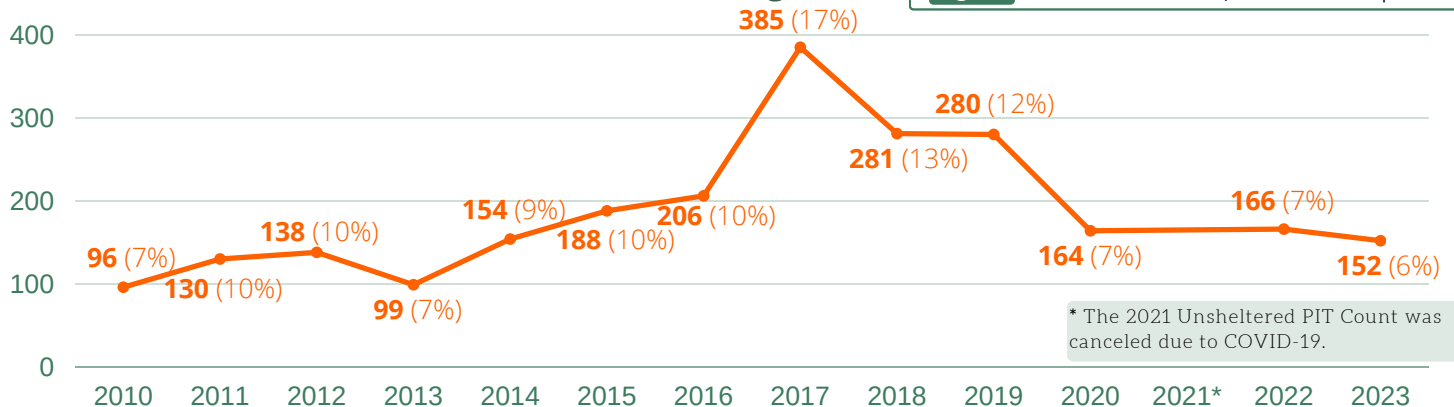
## Individuals by Household Type



Region 5 has seen a sharp decrease in its percent of the unsheltered population since its peak in 2017 and stayed at 7% or below for the past three counts. Region 5 has the 2nd lowest percentage of Chronically Homeless Households among the regions. Region 5 saw a large increase in persons encountered in the count in 2017, and has seen a consistent decrease in the number counted since that time. This year saw the lowest count in the region since 2014.

## Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 5

**Legend** Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



\* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 6: UPPER WINDWARD



**54**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
in Upper Windward on the night of January 22, 2023

52 adults and 2 keiki

46 individuals observed, 8 individuals surveyed

8 adults surveyed

**88%**  
(7)  
of surveyed adults were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

**1%**  
(8)  
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (650) in the unsheltered count were in Region 6

**0%**  
(0)  
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

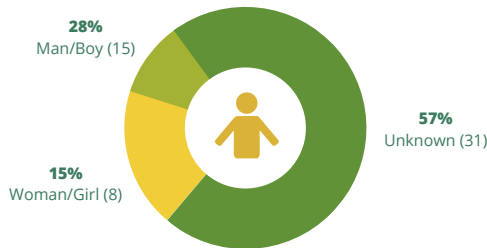
**52**  
was the **Average Age** for surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Loss of Money & Inability to Pay Rent**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 6

**Legend** Region 6 Total Unsheltered

## Gender



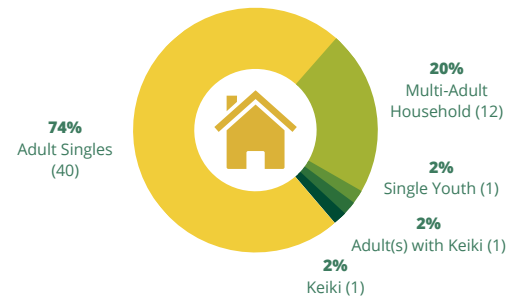
## Race

Region 6 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AIANI*	<1%	1%
Asian	4%	12%
Black	<1%	2%
NHPI*	11%	33%
White	6%	15%
Multiple	6%	28%
Other	<1%	3%
Unknown	74%	4%

\* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous  
\* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

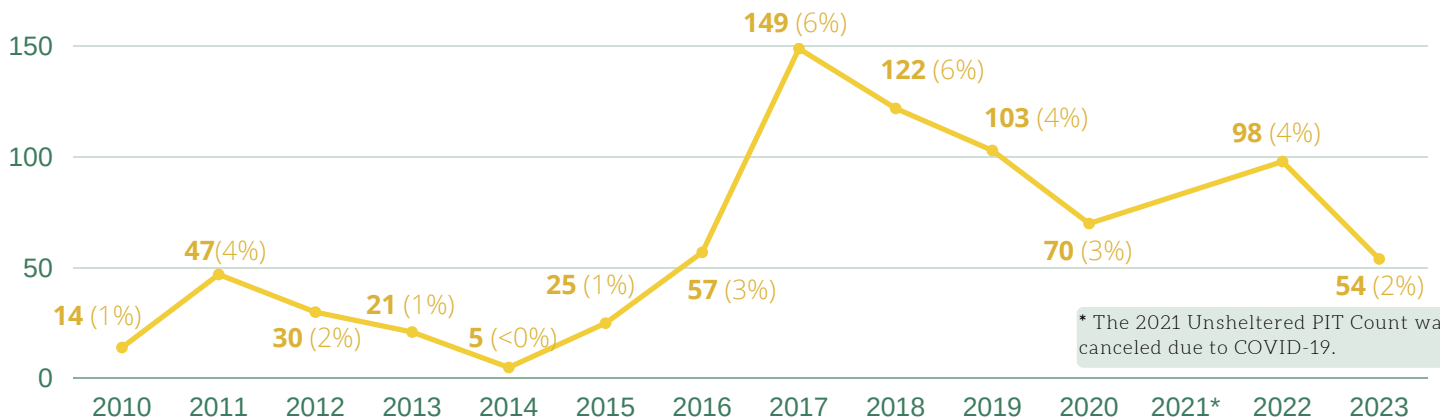
## Individuals by Household Type



Region 6 has the lowest percentage of adults in any region as well as the highest percentages of Minors and Adult(s) with Keiki households, Region 6 also has the lowest percentages of Multiracial individuals. There were zero unaccompanied minors and zero veterans counted in Region 6. Please note that due to the small number of people in Region 6, percentages can be highly affected by small changes in absolute numbers.

## Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 6

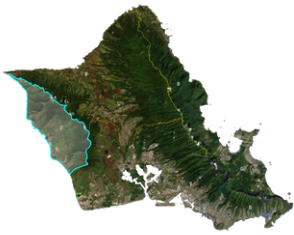
**Legend** Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



\* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# REGION 7: WAI'ANAE COAST



**630**

**people experiencing unsheltered homelessness**  
on the Wai'anae Coast on the night of January 22, 2023

576 adults, 1 unaccompanied minor, and 54 keiki  
324 individuals observed, 306 individuals surveyed

**271 adults and 1 UM surveyed**

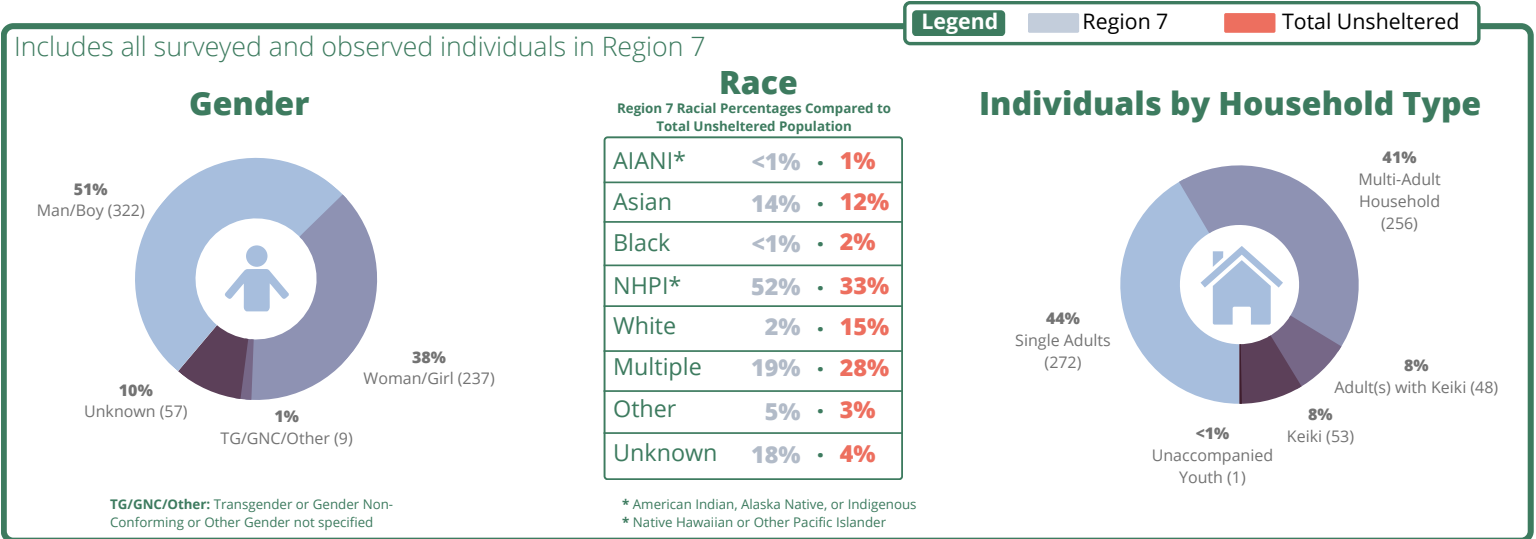
**46%**  
(126)  
of surveyed adults and UMs were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

**19%**  
(125)  
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (650) in the unsheltered count were in Region 7

**8%**  
(21)  
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

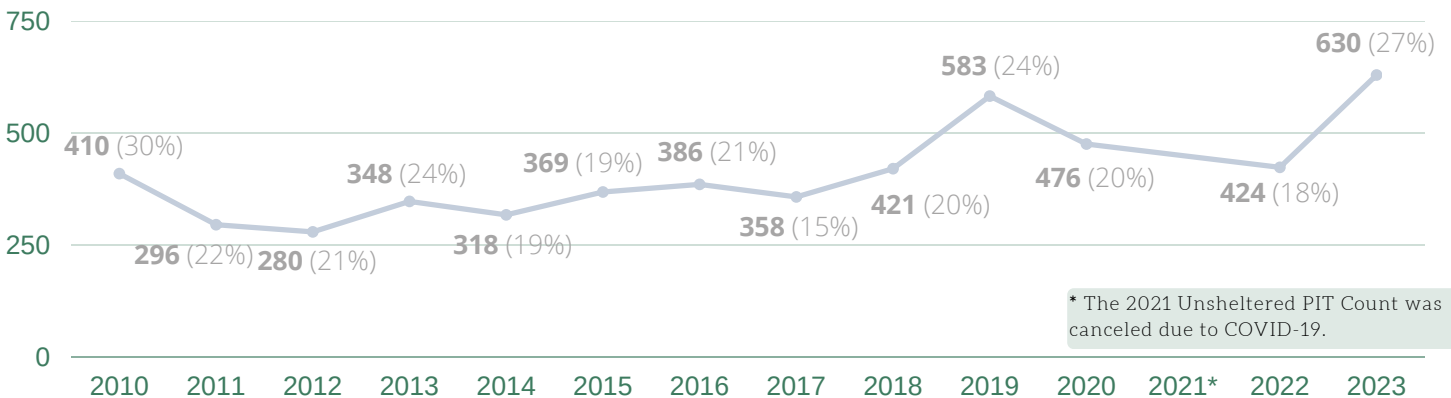
**41**  
was the **Average Age** surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Inability to Pay Rent & Loss of Money**



Region 7's percentage of the unsheltered population has increased by 206 individuals since the 2022 count. NHPI individuals are over-represented in this region. Black, and White individuals are underrepresented, with Region 7 having the smallest percentage of these individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population,

## Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 7



\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.



# DEEPER DIVE: UNSHELTERED SURVEYED

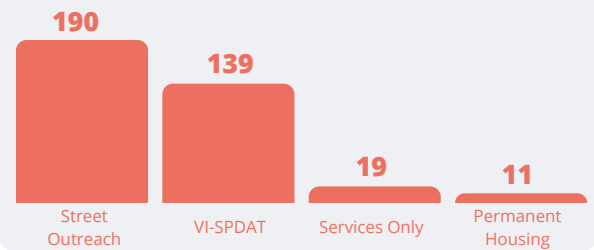
This section examines data collected on 1,161 people in 948 households, including 1,102 adults, 3 unaccompanied minors, and 56 keiki that completed surveys. This data is not available for the 1,204 individuals who were observed. The in-depth surveys offer the chance to examine important individual and system data.

The majority (63%) of the unsheltered surveyed individuals (737) had records in the O’ahu HMIS. However, only 24% (278) of unsheltered surveyed individuals had an open enrollment at the time of the PIT Count, suggesting that the majority of individuals are not currently connected to services.

**63%**  
in HMIS  
**24%**  
with open enrollments

### Number of Open Enrollments by Type (278)\*

\*An individual may have more than one enrollment.



Of unsheltered surveyed individuals, 33% (382) have been counted in previous PIT Counts from 2017-2023. Of these "repeaters", 28% (107) have been counted in previous sheltered counts; 42% (159) have been counted in previous unsheltered counts; and 30% (116) have been counted in both. 37% (142) have been counted in two total PIT Counts (including 2023); 27% (104) have been in three; 19% (71) have been in 4, and another 17% (65) have been counted in 5 or more PIT Counts.

 **382**  
Repeaters

**HMIS:** The O’ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) is a countywide software program that is designed to capture client-level information over time on the characteristics and service needs of individuals at-risk of and experiencing homelessness.



**51%**  
(559)  
of adults & UMs (1,105)  
were  
**Chronically Homeless**



**23%**  
(252)  
of adults (1,102) were  
**60 years or older**



**10%**  
(108)  
of adults (1,102)  
were  
**Veterans**



**10%**  
(108)  
of adults & UMs (1,105)  
identified as a  
**Sexual & Gender Minority**



**61%**  
(672)  
of adults & UMs (1,105)  
reported  
**One or More Disabling  
Conditions**



**36%**  
(396)  
of adults & UMs (1,105)  
reported a  
**Mental Illness**



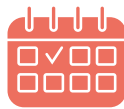
**36%**  
(399)  
of adults & UMs (1,105) reported a  
**Physical, Developmental, or  
Other Disability**



**29%**  
(319)  
of adults & UMs (1,105)  
reported a  
**Substance Use Problem**



**25%**  
(279)  
of adults & UMs (1,105)  
were survivors of  
**Domestic Violence**



**73%**  
(809)  
of adults & UMs (1,105) have  
been  
**Homeless 1 Year  
or Longer**



**34%**  
(381)  
of adults & UMs (1,105)  
reported having  
**one or more pets**



**21%**  
(231)  
of adults (1,102)  
experienced  
**Homelessness Under  
the age of 18**



**10%**  
(112)  
of adults & UMs (1,150)  
were  
**Employed Full or  
Part Time**

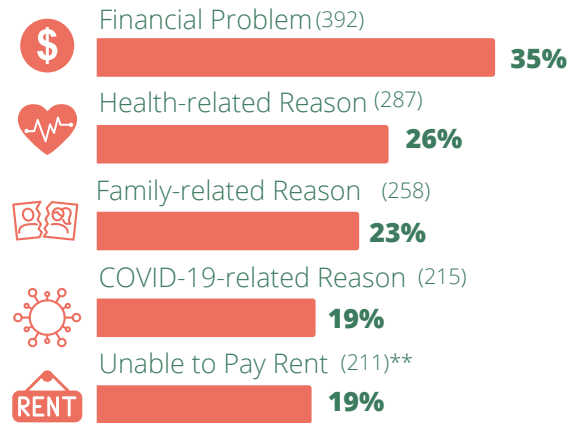
\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# DEEPER DIVE: UNSHELTERED SURVEYED

## Self-Reported Factors Leading to Homelessness

The most common self-reported causes of homelessness among surveyed adults and unaccompanied minors were financial and/or employment factors. These findings are in line with a recent study of unsheltered homeless in Atlanta that found loss of job and financial factors were the most frequently reported causes of homelessness (Barile, Pruitt, & Parker, 2018). Break-up of family was the second most reported reason.

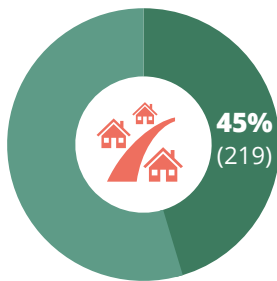
\* Surveyed individuals may choose multiple reasons for why they are currently experiencing homelessness. \*\*Unable to Pay Rent is included in Financial Problem. For more detailed data, please see the Appendices.



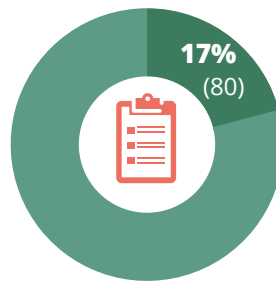
## Hawaiian Homelands

Of unsheltered surveyed adults, 486 identified as Native Hawaiian. Of these, 45% (219) indicated they were eligible for Hawaiian Homelands, with 17% (80), or 37% of those eligible, reporting they were on the waitlist.

Percent of Native Hawaiian Adults (486)  
Eligible for Hawaiian Homelands



Percent of Native Hawaiian Adults (486)  
on the Waitlist for Hawaiian Homelands



### Hawaiian Homelands

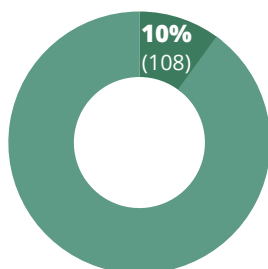
**Lease:** In order to qualify for a new lease award on Hawaiian Homelands, you must be at least 50% Native Hawaiian and be 18 years of age or older.

## Sexual and Gender Minorities

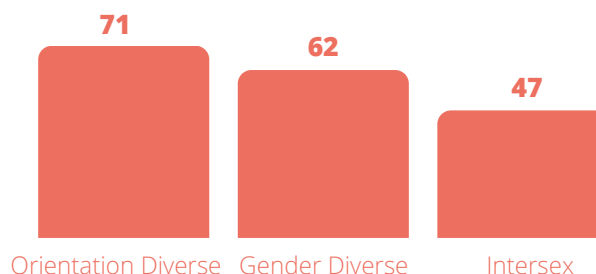
10% (n=108) of unsheltered surveyed adults and unaccompanied minors (UM) (n=1,105) identify as a Sexual or Gender Minority, through gender, orientation, or being born intersex. This is higher than the general population in Hawai'i, where 4.5% percent of adults (18+) identify as SGM (Gallup/Williams, 2019).

6% (n=62) of unsheltered surveyed adults and UMs reported identifying as Gender Diverse (i.e., identifies as a gender other than the sex they were assigned at birth). 6% (n=71) of unsheltered surveyed adults and UMs reported identifying a sexual orientation other than straight. Four percent (n=47) identified as intersex.

Percent of Unsheltered Adults & UMs  
Identify as SGM (n=1,105)



Number of SGM by Type (n=108)  
An individual may have more than one SGM type.



### Sexual & Gender

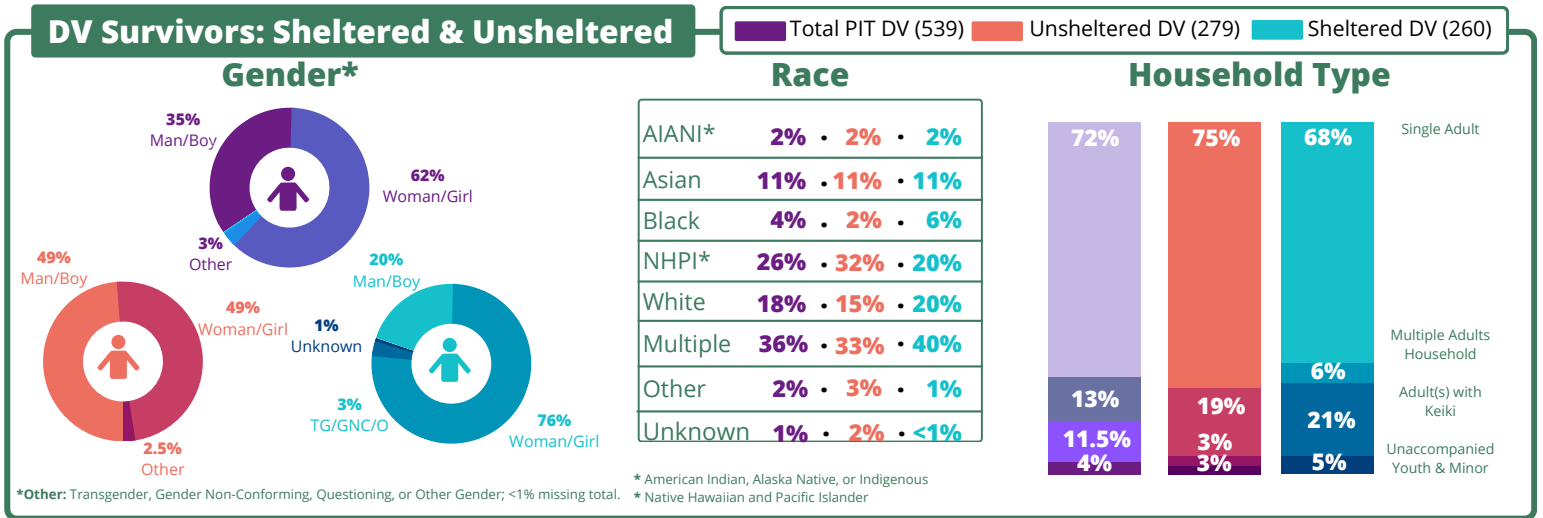
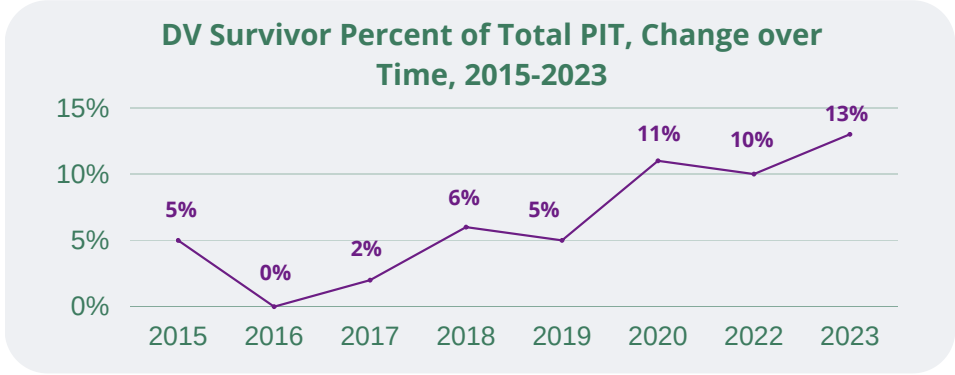
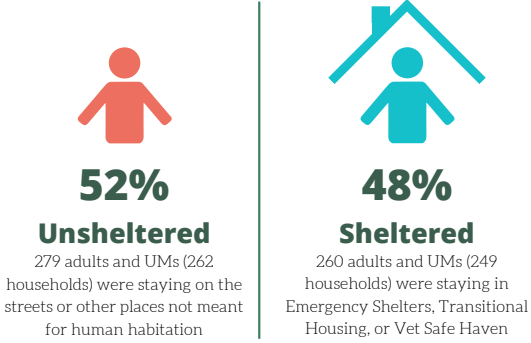
**Minorities:** An umbrella term that encompasses populations included in the acronym "LGBTI" (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender & intersex) and individuals whose sexual orientation or gender identity varies.

# DEEPER DIVE: DOMESTIC VIOLENCE SURVIVORS

## 539

### adults and UMs reported being survivors of domestic violence

537 adults and 2 unaccompanied minors in 511 households



**Domestic violence survivors account for 23% (539 out of 2,304) of all unsheltered surveyed adults & UMs and sheltered adults & UMs, and 13% of the total 2023 PIT population.**

The number of DV survivors and their percent of the total PIT population has been increasing since 2018, when this data began being reliably collected.

In 2023, compared to the overall PIT population, the DV survivor population had a higher percentage of Chronically Homeless individuals (45%) as compared to the overall PIT Count population (36%) and higher rates of all disabling conditions.

The DV survivor shelter population has a higher percentage of women/girls and and Adults with Keiki compared to the DV survivor unsheltered population. The DV unsheltered population has a higher percentage of Single Adult Households and a higher percentage of survivors identifying as Asian, NHPI, and other race than the DV survivor sheltered population.



**45%**  
(245)  
of DV survivors were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**



**56%**  
(302)  
of DV survivors reported a **Mental Illness**



**43%**  
(233)  
of DV survivors reported a **Substance Use Problem**



**34%**  
(183)  
of DV survivors reported a **Physical, Developmental, or Other Disability**

\*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

# O'AHU HMIS INFLOW - OUTFLOW

While the PIT Count analyzes homelessness on one night of the year, the HMIS Inflow-Outflow section examines enrollment and exit data taken from the O'ahu CoC Homeless Management Information System, to identify trends in system engagement between January 2022 and January 2023. Not all individuals in HMIS are currently experiencing homelessness, some are housed. A client may be enrolled in multiple programs at one time and could have been enrolled in the same project type multiple times in one year.

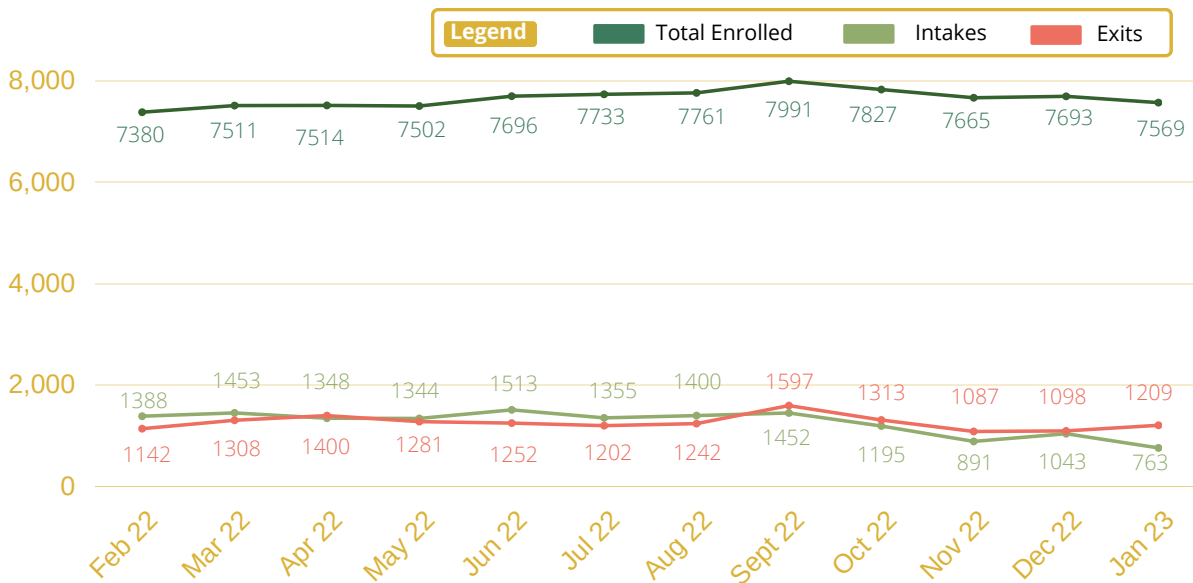
**12,855**

**people engaging in services between January 2022 - January 2023**

24,839 enrollments

9,904 adults and 2,874 keiki

## TOTAL INFLOW OUTFLOW BY MONTH, 2022 - 2023



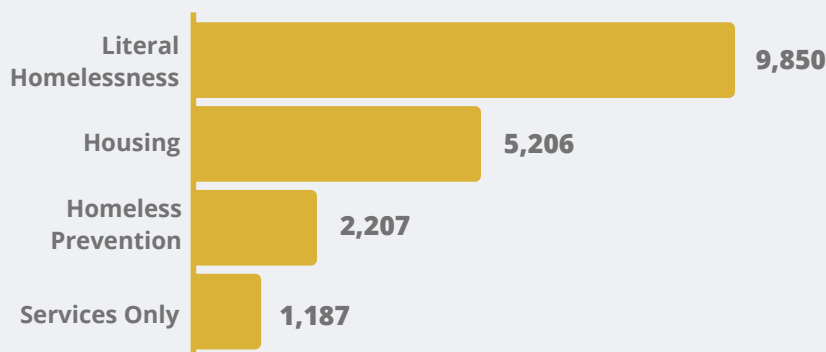
**15,145 intakes**

**15,612 exits**

The total number of enrollments remained stable over the year.

Beginning in September 2022, exits were slightly outpacing intakes.

## Enrollments by Project Type



Breakdowns of all 24,839 enrollments are reported here.

### Literal homelessness programs include:

- Emergency Shelter (4,685), Street Outreach (3,936), Transitional Housing (1,100), and Safe Haven (122)

### Permanent Housing programs include:

- Housing Only (86), Housing with Services (1,649), Permanent Supportive Housing (1,511), Rapid Rehousing (1,960)
- 62% (3,222) of Housing enrollments had a move-in date

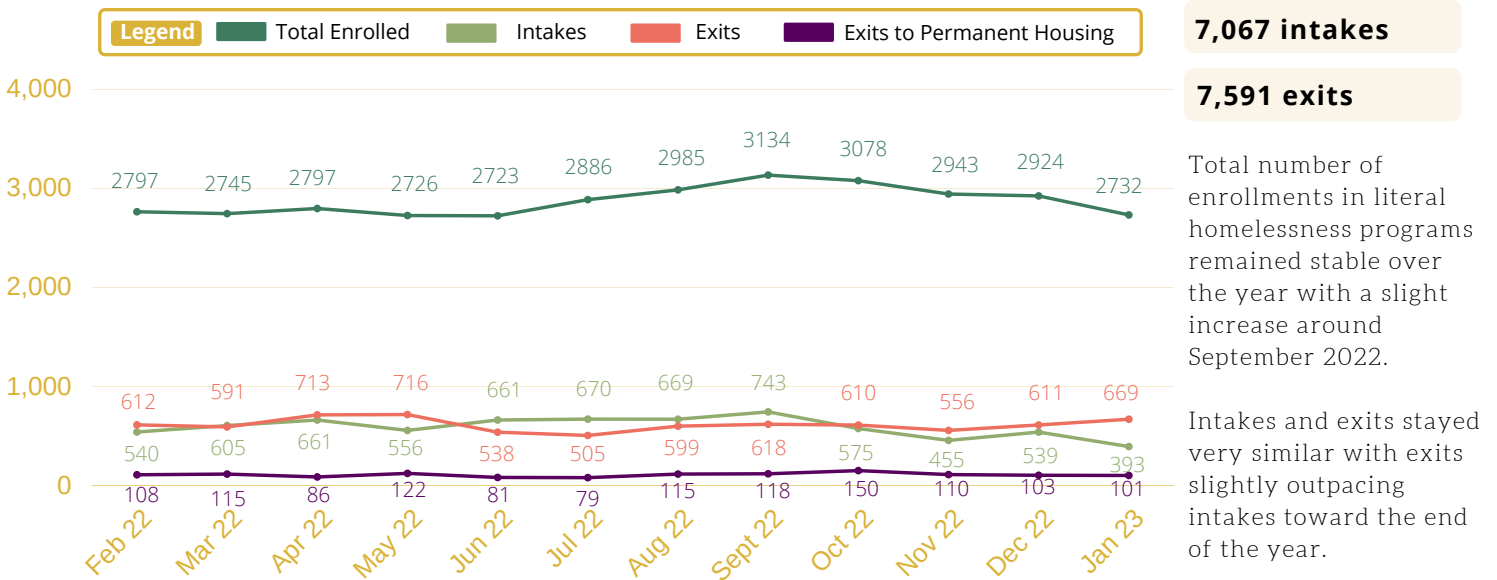
# O'AHU HMIS INFLOW - OUTFLOW

The O'ahu CoC Homeless Management Information System includes all program types meaning not all individuals in HMIS are currently experiencing homelessness, some are housed or at risk of homelessness. This section looks specifically at programs that serve only those experiencing literal homelessness. These include Emergency Shelters, Safe Havens, Transitional Housing, and Street Outreach programs.

## 6,618

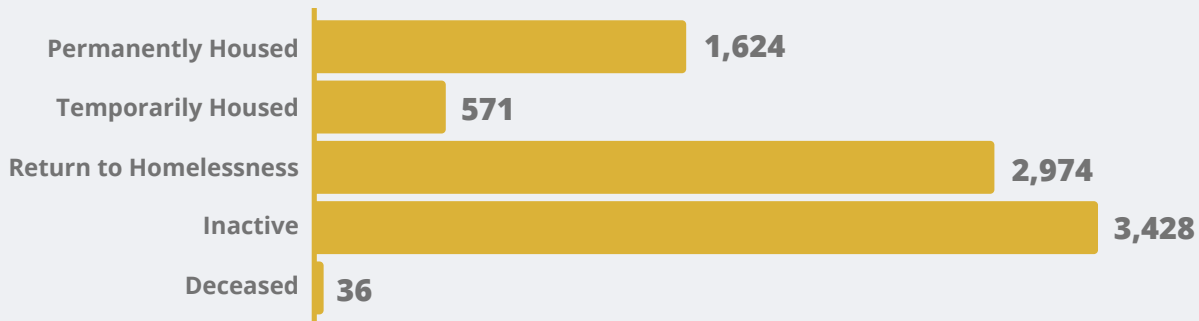
people engaging in literal homelessness programs between January 2022 - January 2023

### LITERAL PROGRAM INFLOW OUTFLOW BY MONTH, 2022 - 2023



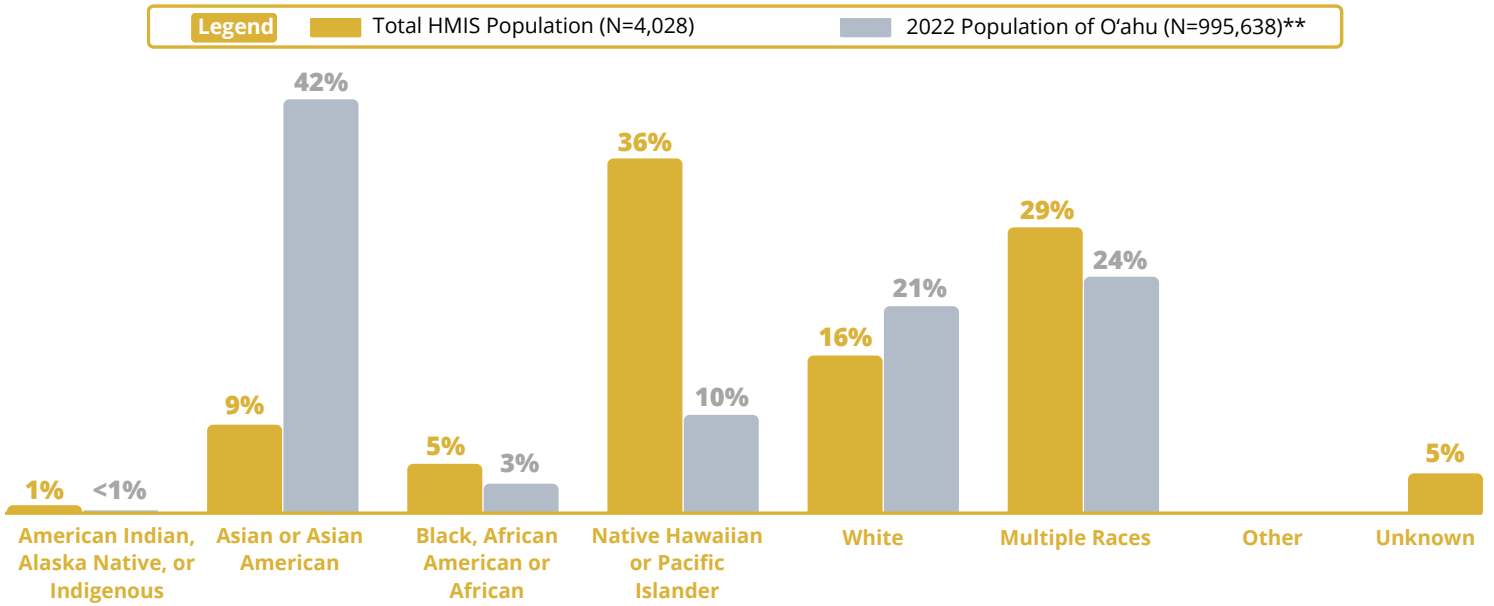
### Exit Destination

There were 8,633 exits from Emergency Shelter, Safe Haven, Transitional Housing, and Street Outreach programs with 19% (1,624) going to permanent housing and 7% (571) to temporary housing. 74% (6,402) of exits were to homelessness or an unknown destination assumed as inactivity.



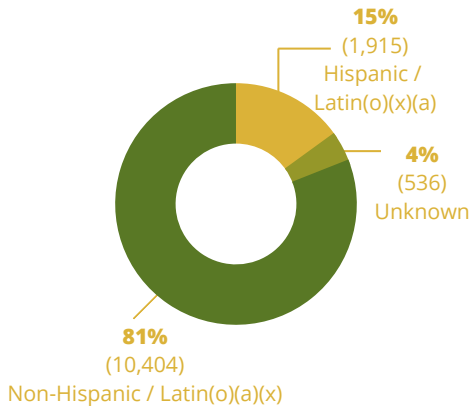
# O'AHU HMIS INFLOW - OUTFLOW

## Race Alone, 2023 Total HMIS Population Compared to 2022 O'ahu Population

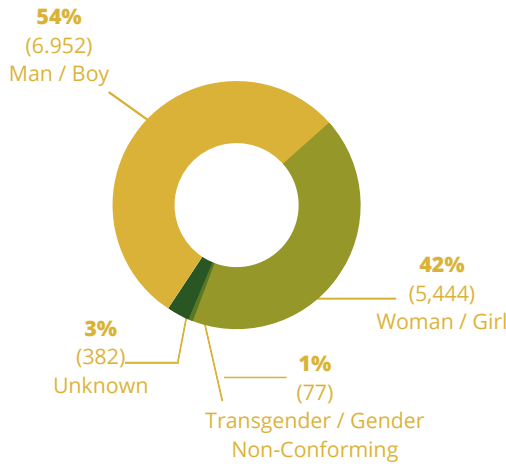


Comparing the percentage of each of the racial groups on O'ahu to the percentage of each of the racial groups included in the HMIS between 2022 and 2023: Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islanders, American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous (AIANI), and Black, African American, or African individuals were all over-represented in the Homeless Population. Most of those served (81%) identified as non-Hispanic or -Latinx.

### Hispanic Ethnicity

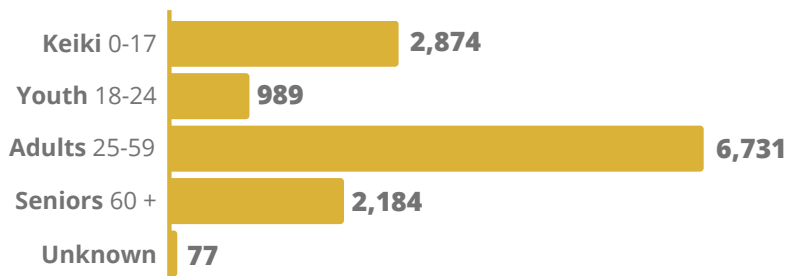


### Gender



Just over half of HMIS participants identified as male (54%) with almost half female (42%) and a small percentage of transgender, questioning, or something other than male or female (1%).

### Age Groups



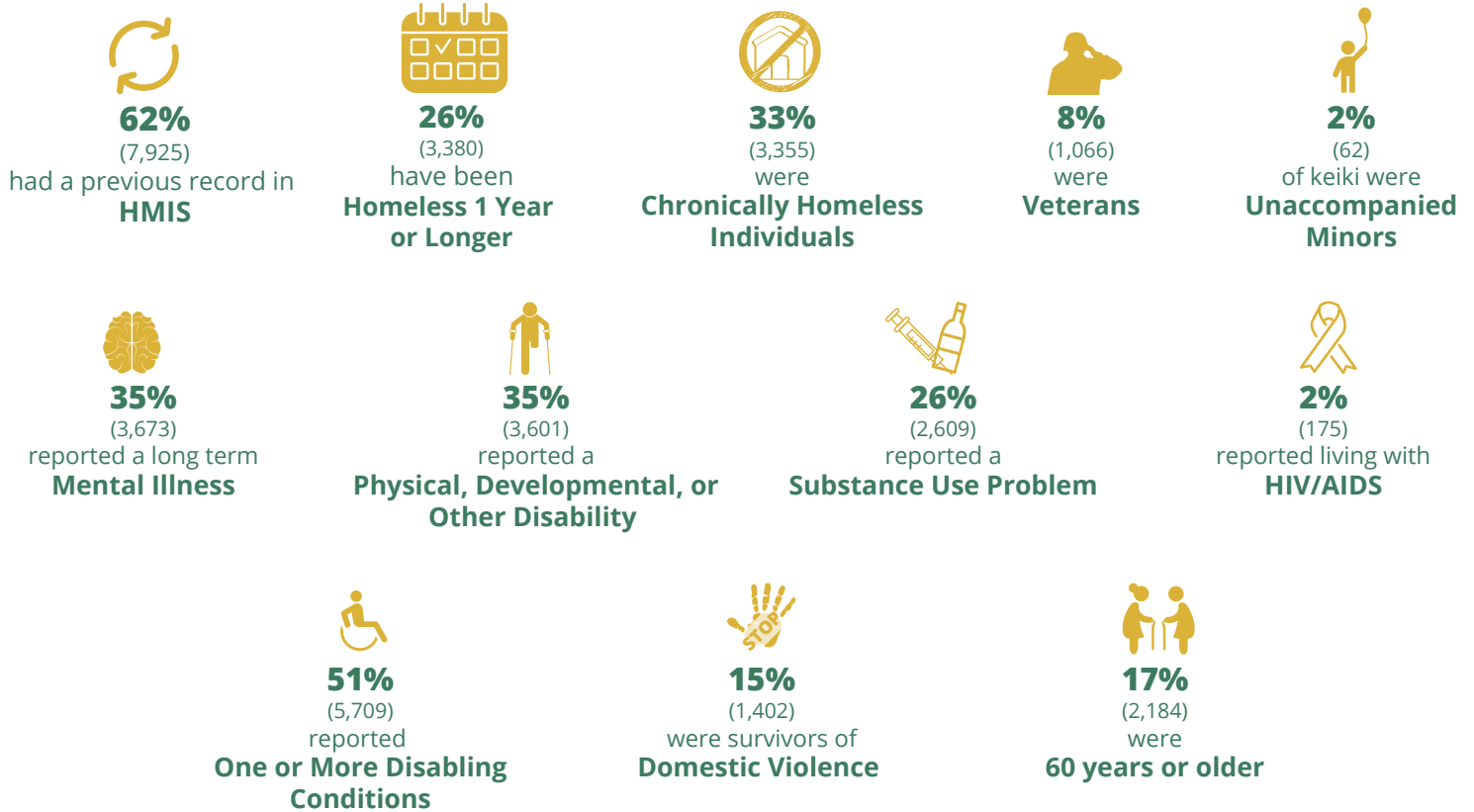
Almost one quarter of HMIS participants were under 18 (22%). 8% were Transitional Age Youth, just over half were adults between 18 and 59 (52%), and 17% were 60 years of age or older.

The average age was 37.



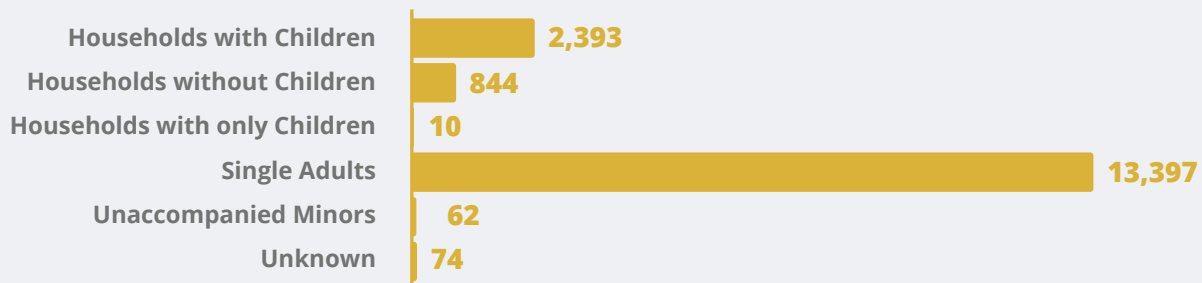
# O'AHU HMIS INFLOW - OUTFLOW

This section examines characteristics of all 12,855 participants in the O'ahu CoC Homeless Management Information System. Most of this information is asked each time someone is enrolled into a program and therefore was filtered to the most recent information collected in the reporting time period.



## Households by Type

A large majority of the 16,780 households enrolled in programs in HMIS were single adults or individuals (80%). 5% of households were multiple adults only. 14% were households with adults and children, and less than 1% were made up of only children or children on their own.



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## NEXT STEPS & CONCLUSION

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### Continued Research

Partners In Care plans to use the 2023 PIT Count data to explore relevant issues and populations in more depth and to disseminate these findings in a format that will be most useful for service providers and policy makers. These plans include:

- Releasing multiple **sub-reports** highlighting these findings.
- Developing online **dashboards** that provide easy access to numbers and breakdowns by region.

Partners In Care also plans to continue using PIT Count data from the past 6 years to help identify PIT Count "repeaters" and connect them to services.

#### Forthcoming Sub-Reports:

Native Hawaiians  
Sexual and Gender Minorities  
Veterans  
"Repeaters"  
DV  
Youth

### Conclusion

This report was created in collaboration with all partner homeless service providers, volunteers, individuals with lived experience of homelessness, and the community.

We appreciate questions, suggestions, and new ideas based on the information within this report and any additional reports that follow. We hope that the information contained within the report will assist communities and policy makers in making effective, efficient decisions that will lead to the decrease and eventual elimination of homelessness on O'ahu.

For more information on Partners In Care and the work that we do, please go to our website at [www.partnersincareoahu.org](http://www.partnersincareoahu.org).

# Mahalo to all our partners!

If you have questions about this report, please contact Laura Thielen at  
[laurat@partnersincareoahu.org](mailto:laurat@partnersincareoahu.org)

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**All PIT (N=4,028)**  
3,469 Adults and 559 Children

**Sheltered or Unsheltered**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Sheltered	1663	41.29%
Unsheltered	2365	58.71%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Individual or Household Member**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Household	1724	42.80%
Individual	2304	57.20%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Persons in Households by Type**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Adults and Children	947	23.51%
Only Adults	3068	76.17%
Only Children	13	0.32%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Persons in Household by Type (Specific)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Adult(s) and Keiki	947	23.51%
Multiple Adults	757	18.79%
Single Adult	2194	54.47%
Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors	130	3.23%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Persons in Families by Household Type (Specific)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>Adult(s) and Keiki</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>23.51%</b>
Child with Adults	531	13.18%
Adult with Children	386	9.58%
Child with Parenting Youth	15	0.37%
Parenting Youth	15	0.37%
<b>Multiple Adults</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>18.79%</b>
Adult with Other Adults	757	18.79%
<b>Single Adult</b>	<b>2194</b>	<b>54.47%</b>
Single Adult without Children	2194	54.47%
<b>Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>3.23%</b>
Unaccompanied Youth with Other Youth	20	0.50%
Single Unaccompanied Youth	97	2.41%
Unaccompanied Minor	13	0.32%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Age Categories**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
0 to 17	559	28.32%
18 to 24	209	5.77%
25 and older	2919	65.84%
Adult Unknown Age	341	0.06%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Hispanic or Latino/a/x Ethnicity**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Unknown	644	15.99%
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	2916	72.39%
Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	468	11.62%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Race Alone (HUD Categories)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous	27	0.67%
Asian or Asian American	392	9.73%
Black, African, or African American	158	3.92%
Multiple Races	859	21.33%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1429	35.48%
Other	98	2.43%
Unknown	515	12.79%
White	550	13.65%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Native Hawaiian (Alone or in Combination with Another Race)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Native Hawaiian	1146	28.45%
Non-Native Hawaiian	1949	48.39%
Unknown	933	23.16%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Gender Identity**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>Man/Boy</b>	<b>2279</b>	<b>56.58%</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0.67%</b>
Gender Non-Conforming	14	0.35%
Multiple Gender Identities	5	0.12%
Other Gender Not Specified	6	0.15%
Questioning	2	0.05%
<b>Transgender</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0.77%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>6.65%</b>
<b>Woman/Girl</b>	<b>1423</b>	<b>35.33%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4028</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

## All Sheltered & Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs (N=2,304)

2,294 Adults and 10 UMs

\*\*Excludes observations

### Veteran Status (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1958	85.35%
Unknown	75	3.27%
Yes	261	11.38%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2294</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Chronically Homeless (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1293	56.12%
Unknown	193	8.38%
Yes	818	35.50%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Sex and Gender Minorities (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1830	79.43%
Unknown	277	12.02%
Yes	197	8.55%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Mental Illness (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1249	54.21%
Unknown	156	6.77%
Yes	899	39.02%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Physical, Developmental, or Other Disability (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1562	67.80%
Unknown	99	4.30%
Yes	643	27.91%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Substance Abuse Issue (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1456	63.19%
Unknown	137	5.95%
Yes	711	30.86%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Living with HIV/AIDS (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
N/A	2	0.09%
No	2077	90.15%
Unknown	185	8.03%
Yes	40	1.74%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**One or More Disabling Condition (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	707	30.69%
Unknown	168	7.29%
Yes	1429	62.02%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Domestic Violence Survivors (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1256	54.51%
Unknown	509	22.09%
Yes	539	23.39%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2304</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Adults Aged 60 and Older (Sheltered & Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1687	73.54%
Unknown	91	3.97%
Yes	516	22.49%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2294</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



**Sheltered (N=1,663)**  
1,192 Adults and 471 Children

Row Labels	Region Slept	
	Number	Percent
Region 1	545	32.77%
Region 2	89	5.35%
Region 3	392	23.57%
Region 4	126	7.58%
Region 6	26	1.56%
Region 7	421	25.32%
Unknown DV Shelter Location	64	3.85%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Individual or Household Member	
	Number	Percent
Household	877	52.74%
Individual	786	47.26%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Persons in Households by Type	
	Number	Percent
Adults and Children	777	46.72%
Only Adults	879	52.86%
Only Children	7	0.42%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Persons in Households by Type (Specific)	
	Number	Percent
Adult(s) and Keiki	777	46.72%
Multiple Adults	98	5.89%
Single Adult	731	43.96%
Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors	57	3.43%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Person in Families by Household Type (Specific)	
	Number	Percent
<b>Adult(s) and Keiki</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>46.72%</b>
Child with Adults	452	27.18%
Adult with Children	302	18.16%
Child with Parenting Youth	12	0.72%
Parenting Youth	11	0.66%
<b>Multiple Adults</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>5.89%</b>
Adult with Other Adults	98	5.89%
<b>Single Adult</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>43.96%</b>
Single Adult without Children	731	43.96%
<b>Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3.43%</b>
Unaccompanied Youth with Other Youth	2	0.12%
Single Unaccompanied Youth	48	2.89%
Unaccompanied Minor	7	0.42%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Age Categories			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
0 to 17	471		28.32%
18 to 24	96		5.77%
25 and older	1095		65.84%
Adult Unknown Age	1		0.06%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Hispanic or Latino/a/x Ethnicity			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
Unknown	15		0.90%
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	1410		84.79%
Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	238		14.31%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Race Alone (HUD Categories)			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
Asian or Asian American	162		9.74%
Black, African, or African American	96		5.77%
Multiple Races	440		26.46%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	676		40.65%
Other	24		1.44%
Unknown	6		0.36%
White	245		14.73%
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous	14		0.84%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous (Alone or in Combination)			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
No	1596		95.97%
Yes	67		4.03%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Asian or Asian American (Alone or in Combination)			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
No	1233		74.14%
Yes	430		25.86%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Black, African, or African American (Alone or in Combination)			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
No	1516		91.16%
Yes	147		8.84%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (Alone or in Combination)			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
No	622		37.40%
Yes	1041		62.60%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

"Other" Race (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1616	97.17%
Yes	47	2.83%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

White (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1159	69.69%
Yes	504	30.31%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Chinese/Taiwanese (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1508	90.68%
Yes	155	9.32%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Filipino (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1438	86.47%
Yes	225	13.53%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Japanese (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1526	91.76%
Yes	137	8.24%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Korean (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1635	98.32%
Yes	28	1.68%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Vietnamese (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1657	99.64%
Yes	6	0.36%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Other Asian (Alone or in Combination)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1634	98.26%
Yes	29	1.74%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Marshallese (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1573	94.59%
Yes	90	5.41%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Micronesian (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1415	85.09%
Yes	248	14.91%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Native Hawaiian (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Native Hawaiian	611	36.74%
Non-Native Hawaiian	1052	63.26%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Samoa (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1525	91.70%
Yes	138	8.30%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Tongan (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1654	99.46%
Yes	9	0.54%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Other Pacific Islander (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1625	97.71%
Yes	38	2.29%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Gender Identity**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>Man/Boy</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>54.18%</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.60%</b>
Gender Non-Conforming	3	0.18%
Multiple Gender Identities	5	0.30%
Questioning	2	0.12%
<b>Transgender</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.54%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.72%</b>
<b>Woman/Girl</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>43.96%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1663</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Sheltered Adults and UMs Only (N=1,199)**  
1,192 Adults & 7 UMs

**Intersex (Sheltered Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1019	84.99%
Unknown	166	13.84%
Yes	14	1.17%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Gender Diverse (Sheltered Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1161	96.83%
Yes	29	2.42%
Unknown	9	0.75%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Sexual Orientation (Sheltered Adults and UMs only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Gay	28	2.34%
Lesbian	12	1.00%
Straight	952	79.40%
Unknown	169	14.10%
Bisexual	26	2.17%
Other Sexuality	8	0.67%
Questioning / Unsure	4	0.33%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Sexually Diverse (Sheltered Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	952	79.40%
Unknown	169	14.10%
Yes	78	6.51%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Sex and Gender Minorities (Sheltered Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	941	78.48%
Yes	89	7.42%
Unknown	169	14.10%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Served in Armed Forces (Sheltered Adults Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1028	86.24%
Unknown	11	0.92%
Yes	153	12.84%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1192</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Mental Illness (Sheltered Adults and UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	651	54.30%
Unknown	45	3.75%
Yes	503	41.95%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Physical or Developmental Disability (Sheltered Adults and UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	950	79.23%
Unknown	5	0.42%
Yes	244	20.35%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Substance Abuse Issue (Surveyed Sheltered and UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	769	64.14%
Unknown	38	3.17%
Yes	392	32.69%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Living with HIV/AIDS (Sheltered Adults and UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1093	91.16%
Unknown	73	6.09%
Yes	31	2.59%
N/A	2	0.17%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Any Disabling Condition (Sheltered Adults and UMs Only)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	386	32.19%
Unknown	56	4.67%
Yes	757	63.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Chronically Homeless? (Sheltered Adults and UMs Only)








Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	874	72.89%
Unknown	66	5.50%
Yes	259	21.60%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



### Domestic Violence Survivors (Sheltered Adults & UMs Only)




Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	875	72.98%
Unknown	67	5.59%
Yes	257	21.43%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>100.00%</b>




















**All Unsheltered (N=2,365)**  
2,277 Adults and 88 Children

Region Slept			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
Region 1	530		22.41%
Region 2	528		22.33%
Region 3	301		12.73%
Region 4	170		7.19%
Region 5	152		6.43%
Region 6	54		2.28%
Region 7	630		26.64%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Individual or Household Member			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
Household	847		35.81%
Individual	1518		64.19%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Persons in Households by Type			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
Adults and Children	170		7.19%
Only Adults	2189		92.56%
Only Children	6		0.25%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Persons in Households by Type (Specific)			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
Adult(s) and Keiki	170		7.19%
Multiple Adults	659		27.86%
Single Adult	1463		61.86%
Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors	73		3.09%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

Person in Families by Household Type (Specific)			
Row Labels	Number	Percent	
<b>Adult(s) and Keiki</b>	<b>170</b>		<b>7.19%</b>
Child with Adults	79		3.34%
Adult with Children	84		3.55%
Child with Parenting Youth	3		0.13%
Parenting Youth	4		0.17%
<b>Multiple Adults</b>	<b>659</b>		<b>27.86%</b>
Adult with Other Adults	659		27.86%
<b>Single Adult</b>	<b>1463</b>		<b>61.86%</b>
Single Adult without Children	1463		61.86%
<b>Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>3.09%</b>
Unaccompanied Youth with Other Youth	18		0.76%
Single Unaccompanied Youth	49		2.07%
Unaccompanied Minor	6		0.25%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>		<b>100.00%</b>

### Age Categories

Row Labels	Number	Percent
0 to 17	88	3.72%
18 to 24	113	4.78%
25 and older	1824	77.12%
Adult Unknown Age	340	14.38%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Hispanic or Latino/a/x Ethnicity

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Unknown	629	26.60%
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	1506	63.68%
Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	230	9.73%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Race Alone (HUD Categories)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous	13	0.55%
Asian or Asian American	230	9.73%
Black, African, or African American	62	2.62%
Multiple Races	419	17.72%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	753	31.84%
Other	74	3.13%
Unknown	509	21.52%
White	305	12.90%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Native Hawaiian (Alone or in Combination with Another Race)

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Native Hawaiian	535	22.62%
Non-Native Hawaiian	897	37.93%
Unknown	933	39.45%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Gender Identity

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>Man/Boy</b>	<b>1378</b>	<b>58.27%</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.72%</b>
Gender Non-Conforming	11	0.47%
Other Gender Not Specified	6	0.25%
<b>Transgender</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.93%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>10.82%</b>
<b>Woman/Girl</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>29.26%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

### Survey or Observation?

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Observation	1204	50.91%
Survey	1161	49.09%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2365</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Unsheltered Surveyed (N=1,161)**  
1,102 Adults and 59 Children

Row Labels	Region Slept	
	Number	Percent
Region 1	244	21.02%
Region 2	279	24.03%
Region 3	149	12.83%
Region 4	104	8.96%
Region 5	71	6.12%
Region 6	8	0.69%
Region 7	306	26.36%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Individual or Household Member	
	Number	Percent
Household	354	30.49%
Individual	807	69.51%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Persons in Households by Type	
	Number	Percent
Adults and Children	109	9.39%
Only Adults	1049	90.35%
Only Children	3	0.26%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Persons in Households by Type (Specific)	
	Number	Percent
Adult(s) and Keiki	109	9.39%
Multiple Adults	241	20.76%
Single Adult	788	67.87%
Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors	23	1.98%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Row Labels	Person in Families by Household Type (Specific)	
	Number	Percent
<b>Adult(s) and Keiki</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>9.39%</b>
Child with Adults	53	4.57%
Adult with Children	49	4.22%
Child with Parenting Youth	3	0.26%
Parenting Youth	4	0.34%
<b>Multiple Adults</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>20.76%</b>
Adult with Other Adults	241	20.76%
<b>Single Adult</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>67.87%</b>
Single Adult without Children	788	67.87%
<b>Unaccompanied Youth and Unaccompanied Minors</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1.98%</b>
Unaccompanied Youth with Other Youth	4	0.34%
Single Unaccompanied Youth	16	1.38%
Unaccompanied Minor	3	0.26%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Age Categories**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
0 to 17	59	5.08%
18 to 24	38	3.27%
25 and older	975	83.98%
Adult Unknown Age	89	7.67%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Hispanic or Latino/a/x Ethnicity**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Unknown	60	5.17%
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	900	77.52%
Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	201	17.31%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Race Alone (HUD Categories)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous	12	1.03%
Asian or Asian American	145	12.49%
Black, African, or African American	22	1.89%
Multiple Races	330	28.42%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	382	32.90%
Other	29	2.50%
Unknown	72	6.20%
White	169	14.56%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1050	90.44%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	39	3.36%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Asian or Asian American (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	728	62.70%
Yes	361	31.09%
Unknown	72	6.20%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Black, African, or African American (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1040	89.58%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	49	4.22%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	436	37.55%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	653	56.24%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**"Other" Race (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1012	87.17%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	77	6.63%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**White (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	769	66.24%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	320	27.56%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Chinese/Taiwanese (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	969	83.46%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	120	10.34%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Filipino (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	923	79.50%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	166	14.30%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Japanese (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	998	85.96%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	91	7.84%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Korean (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1073	92.42%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	16	1.38%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Vietnamese (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1086	93.54%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	3	0.26%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Other Asian (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1062	91.47%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	27	2.33%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Marshallese (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1085	93.45%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	4	0.34%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Micronesian (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1050	90.44%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	39	3.36%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Native Hawaiian (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Unknown	72	6.20%
Native Hawaiian	525	45.22%
Non-Native Hawaiian	564	48.58%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Samoa (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1015	87.42%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	74	6.37%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Tongan (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1082	93.20%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	7	0.60%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



**Other Pacific Islander (Alone or in Combination)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	1045	90.01%
Unknown	72	6.20%
Yes	44	3.79%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Gender Identity**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>Man/Boy</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>60.21%</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.52%</b>
Gender Non-Conforming	6	0.52%
<b>Transgender</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1.55%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4.65%</b>
<b>Woman/Girl</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>33.07%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only (N=1105)**  
**1,102 Adults and 3 UMs**

**Intersex (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	974	88.14%
Unknown	84	7.60%
Yes	47	4.25%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Gender Diverse (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	956	86.52%
Yes	62	5.61%
Unknown	87	7.87%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Sexual Orientation (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Gay	24	2.17%
Lesbian	12	1.09%
Straight	945	85.52%
Unknown	89	8.05%
Bisexual	25	2.26%
Other Sexuality	10	0.90%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Sexually Diverse (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	945	85.52%
Unknown	89	8.05%
Yes	71	6.43%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Sex and Gender Minorities (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	889	80.45%
Yes	108	9.77%
Unknown	108	9.77%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Served in Armed Forces (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	930	84.39%
Unknown	64	5.81%
Yes	108	9.80%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Veteran Status: Armed Forces by Active Duty (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	930	84.39%
Unknown	64	5.81%
Yes	108	9.80%
No	28	2.54%
Unknown	7	0.64%
Active Duty	73	6.62%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Mental Illness (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	598	54.12%
Unknown	111	10.05%
Yes	396	35.84%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Physical or Developmental Disability (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	612	55.38%
Unknown	94	8.51%
Yes	399	36.11%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Substance Abuse Issue (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	687	62.17%
Unknown	99	8.96%
Yes	319	28.87%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Living with HIV/AIDS (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	984	89.05%
Unknown	112	10.14%
Yes	9	0.81%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Any Disabling Condition (Unsheltered Surveyed Adult & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	321	29.05%
Unknown	112	10.14%
Yes	672	60.81%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Chronically Homeless? (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults and UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	419	37.92%
Unknown	127	11.49%
Yes	559	50.59%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Native Hawaiian Adults by Eligibility for HHL (Surveyed NH Adults Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Unknown	70	14.40%
Not Eligible	197	40.53%
Eligible	219	45.06%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Native Hawaiian Adults Eligible for HHL who are on the Waitlist for HHL (Surveyed NH Adults Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Unknown	9	4.11%
Not on the Waitlist	130	59.36%
On the Waitlist	80	36.53%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Cause of Homelessness: Health-related Reason (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Unknown	151	13.67%
No	667	60.36%
Yes	287	25.97%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Cause of Homelessness: Other Health-related Issue (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	471	42.62%
Unknown	154	13.94%
Yes	480	43.44%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Cause of Homelessness: Financial Problem (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	562	50.86%
Unknown	151	13.67%
Yes	392	35.48%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Cause of Homelessness: Housing-related Issues (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	855	77.38%
Unknown	151	13.67%
Yes	99	8.96%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Cause of Homelessness: Breakup of Family (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
No	698	63.17%
Unknown	149	13.48%
Yes	258	23.35%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Employed (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>Employed</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>10.14%</b>
Full-Time for Wages	44	3.98%
Part-Time for Wages	40	3.62%
Part-Time for Wages, Self-Employed	1	0.09%
Self-employed	25	2.26%
Unknown	2	0.18%
<b>Not Employed</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>82.44%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>7.42%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Unemployed (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>Not Unemployed</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>16.29%</b>
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>76.29%</b>
Out of Work Less Than 1 Year	551	49.86%
Out of Work Less Than 1 Year, Unable to Work	5	0.45%
Out of Work More Than 1 Year	100	9.05%
Out of Work More Than 1 Year, Unable to Work	1	0.09%
Unable to Work	146	13.21%
Unknown	40	3.62%
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>7.42%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Students (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Not a Student	1017	92.04%
Student	5	0.45%
Unknown	83	7.51%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Retired (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
Not Retired	948	86.03%
Retired	72	6.53%
Unknown	82	7.44%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Pet Owner? (Unsheltered Surveyed Adults & UMs Only)**

Row Labels	Number	Percent
<b>No</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>59.73%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>5.79%</b>
<b>Yes</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>34.48%</b>
Unknown	11	1.00%
Registered Emotional Support Animal	185	16.74%
Not a Registered ES Animal	185	16.74%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Pet Prevented Owner from Finding Housing (Unsheltered Surveyed Adult & UM Pet Owners Only)**

<b>Row Labels</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No	212	55.64%
Unknown	11	2.89%
Prevented Housing	158	41.47%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**Domestic Violence Survivor (Unsheltered Surveyed Adult & UMs Only)**

<b>Row Labels</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Yes	279	25.25%
Unknown	442	40.00%
No	384	34.75%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>100.00%</b>